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AN AFFIRMATION

designed to safeguard the unity and liberty of the
Presbyterian Church in the United States of America

with all signatures and
the Note Supplementary

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1924

May 5, 1924

The Jacobs Press
Auburn, N. Y.

In issuing for the second time the Affirmation, first published in January 1924, the Conference Committee is fulfilling its promise to publish all signatures received up to April 15th. That the record may be complete, the Note Supplementary, issued in March, is also included. The Committee urges on the attention of the ministers and people of the Presbyterian Church in the United States of America these considerations:

1. The number of signatures, 1274, is far greater than the Committee had anticipated. Furthermore, the Committee has certain knowledge, through many letters and conversations, that beside the signers there are in our church hundreds of ministers who agree with and approve of the Affirmation, though they have refrained from signing it.

2. No one can read this long list of signatures, containing honored names of men whose Christian character is known to all and whose ministries have been blessed with abundant fruits, without recognizing that these ministers cannot justly be charged with unfaithfulness to their ordination engagements, with revolt against rightful authority in the church, or with forsaking Christian belief. The support of such a company makes it evident that the principles restated in the Affirmation are in accord with the standards of our church.

3. The signers of the Affirmation are not a theological party. Among them are men who call themselves and are called conservatives, and men who call themselves and are called liberals. Differing as to certain theological interpretations, they are one in loyalty to our church, in devotion to the kingdom of God, and in faith in our Lord and Saviour Jesus Christ.

4. These signatures constitute an appeal to the church, both at large and as represented in its commissioners to the General Assembly, for a general adoption of this same spirit of mutual confidence and unity, for a recognition of the fact that our church is broad enough to include men honestly differing in their interpretation of our common standards and yet loyal servants of Jesus Christ, and for a new consecration of the whole church to work for the world in obedience to our Lord.

MURRAY SHIPLEY HOWLAND
ROBERT BREWSTER BEATTIE
PHILIP SMEAD BIRD
JAMES E. CLARKE
JOHN J. LAWRENCE
ALEXANDER MACCOLL
MALCOLM L. MACPHAIL
WILLIAM P. MERRILL
WILLIAM L. SAWTELLE
ROBERT HASTINGS NICHOLS
GEORGE B. STEWART
Conference Committee

Correspondence regarding the Affirmation may be addressed to the Conference Committee, 10 Nelson St., Auburn, N. Y.

AN AFFIRMATION

designed to safeguard the unity and liberty of the
Presbyterian Church in the United States of America

Submitted for the consideration of its ministers and people

We, the undersigned, ministers of the Presbyterian Church in the United States of America, feel bound, in view of certain actions of the General Assembly of 1923 and of persistent attempts to divide the church and abridge its freedom, to express our convictions in matters pertaining thereto. At the outset we affirm and declare our acceptance of the Westminster Confession of Faith, as we did at our ordinations, "as containing the system of doctrine taught in the Holy Scriptures." We sincerely hold and earnestly preach the doctrines of evangelical Christianity, in agreement with the historic testimony of the Presbyterian Church in the United States of America, of which we are loyal ministers. For the maintenance of the faith of our church, the preservation of its unity, and the protection of the liberties of its ministers and people, we offer this Affirmation.

The church's
guarantees of
liberty
(1) concerning
the interpretation
of the Confession
of Faith, and

I. By its law and its history, the Presbyterian Church in the United States of America safeguards the liberty of thought and teaching of its ministers. At their ordinations they "receive and adopt the Confession of Faith of this Church, as containing the system of doctrine taught in the Holy Scriptures." This the church has always esteemed a sufficient doctrinal subscription for its ministers. Manifestly it does not require their assent to the very words of the Confession, or to all of its teachings, or to interpretations of the Confession by individuals or church courts. The Confession of Faith itself disclaims infallibility. Its authors would not allow this to church councils, their own included: "All synods or councils since the apostles' times, whether general or particular, may err, and many have erred; therefore they are not to be made the rule of faith or practice, but to be used as a help in both". (Conf. XXXI, iii). The Confession also expressly asserts the liberty of Christian believers, and condemns the submission of the mind or conscience to any human authority: "God alone is lord of the conscience, and hath left it free from the doctrines and commandments of men which are in anything contrary to his Word, or beside it, in matters of faith or worship. So that to believe such doctrines, or to obey such commandments out of conscience, is to betray true liberty of conscience; and the requiring of an implicit faith, and an absolute and blind obedience, is to destroy liberty of conscience, and reason also." (Conf. XX, ii).

The formal relation of American Presbyterianism to the Westminster Confession of Faith begins in the Adopting Act of 1729. This anticipated and provided for dissent by individuals from portions of the Confession. At the formation of the Presbyterian Church in the United States of America, in 1788, the Westminster Confession was adopted as the creed of the church; and at the same time the church publicly declared the significance of its organization in a document which contains these words: "There are truths and forms, with respect to which men of good characters and principles may differ. And in all these they think it the duty, both of private Christians and Societies, to exercise mutual forbearance towards each other". (Declaration of Principles, v).

Of the two parts into which our church was separated from 1837 to 1870, one held that only one interpretation of certain parts of the Confession of Faith was legitimate, while the other maintained its right to dissent from this interpretation. In the Reunion of 1870 they came together on equal terms, "each recognizing the other as a sound and orthodox body." The meaning of this, as understood then and ever since, is that office-bearers in the church who maintain their liberty in the interpretation of the Confession are exercising their rights guaranteed by the terms of the Reunion.

A more recent reunion also is significant, that of the Cumberland Presbyterian Church and the Presbyterian Church in the United States of America, in 1906. This reunion was opposed by certain members of the Presbyterian Church in the United States of America, on the ground that the two churches were not at one in doctrine; yet it was consummated. Thus did our church once more exemplify its historic policy of accepting theological differences within its bounds and subordinating them to recognized loyalty to Jesus Christ and united work for the kingdom of God.

With respect to the interpretation of the Scriptures the position of our church has been that common to Protestants. "The Supreme Judge," says the Confession of Faith, "by whom all controversies of religion are to be determined, and all decrees of councils, opinions of ancient writers, doctrines of men, and private spirits, are to be examined, and in whose sentence we are to rest, can be no other but the Holy Spirit speaking in the Scripture". (Conf. I, x). Accordingly our church has held that the supreme guide in the interpretation of the Scriptures is not, as it is with Roman Catholics, ecclesiastical authority, but the Spirit of God, speaking to the Christian believer. Thus our church lays it upon its ministers and others to read and teach the Scriptures as the Spirit of God through His manifold min-

istries instructs them, and to receive all truth which from time to time He causes to break forth from the Scriptures.

There is no assertion in the Scriptures that their writers were kept "from error." The Confession of Faith does not make this assertion; and it is significant that this assertion is not to be found in the Apostles' Creed or the Nicene Creed or in any of the great Reformation confessions. The doctrine of inerrancy, intended to enhance the authority of the Scriptures, in fact impairs their supreme authority for faith and life, and weakens the testimony of the church to the power of God unto salvation through Jesus Christ. We hold that the General Assembly of 1923, in asserting that "the Holy Spirit did so inspire, guide and move the writers of Holy Scripture as to keep them from error," spoke without warrant of the Scriptures or of the Confession of Faith. We hold rather to the words of the Confession of Faith, that the Scriptures "are given by inspiration of God, to be the rule of faith and life." (Conf. I, ii).

Authority under the constitution for the declaration of doctrine

II. While it is constitutional for any General Assembly "to bear testimony against error in doctrine," (Form of Govt. XII, v), yet such testimony is without binding authority, since the constitution of our church provides that its doctrine shall be declared only by concurrent action of the General Assembly and the presbyteries. Thus the church guards the statement of its doctrine against hasty or ill-considered action by either General Assemblies or presbyteries. From this provision of our constitution, it is evident that neither in one General Assembly nor in many, without concurrent action of the presbyteries, is there authority to declare what the Presbyterian Church in the United States of America believes and teaches; and that the assumption that any General Assembly has authoritatively declared what the church believes and teaches is groundless. A declaration by a General Assembly that any doctrine is "an essential doctrine" attempts to amend the constitution of the church in an unconstitutional manner.

Action of the General Assembly regarding the preaching in the First Presbyterian Church of New York City

III. The General Assembly of 1923, in asserting that "doctrines contrary to the standards of the Presbyterian Church" have been preached in the pulpit of the First Presbyterian Church of New York City, virtually pronounced a judgment against this church. The General Assembly did this with knowledge that the matter on which it so expressed itself was already under formal consideration in the Presbytery of New York, as is shown by the language of its action. The General Assembly acted in the case without giving hearing to the parties concerned. Thus the General Assembly did not conform to the procedure in such cases contemplated by our Book of Discipline, and, what is more serious, it in effect condemned a Christian minister without using the method of conference, patience and love

(2) concerning the interpretation of the Scriptures

enjoined on us by Jesus Christ. We object to the action of the General Assembly in this case, as being out of keeping with the law and the spirit of our church.

The doctrinal deliverance of the General Assembly

IV. The General Assembly of 1923 expressed the opinion concerning five doctrinal statements that each one "is an essential doctrine of the Word of God and our standards." On the constitutional grounds which we have before described, we are opposed to any attempt to elevate these five doctrinal statements, or any of them, to the position of tests for ordination or for good standing in our church.

Furthermore, this opinion of the General Assembly attempts to commit our church to certain theories concerning the inspiration of the Bible, and the Incarnation, the Atonement, the Resurrection, and the Continuing Life and Supernatural Power of our Lord Jesus Christ. We all hold most earnestly to these great facts and doctrines; we all believe from our hearts that the writers of the Bible were inspired of God; that Jesus Christ was God manifest in the flesh; that God was in Christ, reconciling the world unto Himself, and through Him we have our redemption; that having died for our sins He rose from the dead and is our ever-living Saviour; that in His earthly ministry He wrought many mighty works, and by His vicarious death and un-failing presence He is able to save to the uttermost. Some of us regard the particular theories contained in the deliverance of the General Assembly of 1923 as satisfactory explanations of these facts and doctrines. But we are united in believing that these are not the only theories allowed by the Scriptures and our standards as explanations of these facts and doctrines of our religion, and that all who hold to these facts and doctrines, whatever theories they may employ to explain them, are worthy of all confidence and fellowship.

Extent of the liberty claimed

V. We do not desire liberty to go beyond the teachings of evangelical Christianity. But we maintain that it is our constitutional right and our Christian duty within these limits to exercise liberty of thought and teaching, that we may more effectively preach the gospel of Jesus Christ, the Saviour of the World.

The spirit and purpose of this affirmation

VI. Finally, we deplore the evidences of division in our beloved church, in the face of a world so desperately in need of a united testimony to the gospel of Christ. We earnestly desire fellowship with all who like us are disciples of Jesus Christ. We hope that those to whom this Affirmation comes will believe that it is not the declaration of a theological party, but rather a sincere appeal, based on the Scriptures and our standards, for the preservation of the unity and freedom of our church, for which most earnestly we plead and pray.

SIGNERS

A. E. Abben.....First Church, Odebolt, Iowa
 Paul R. Abbott.....Missionary, Chefoo, Shantung, China
 John C. Abels.....High Point, N. C.
 James H. Abney.....Carriso Mission, Shiprock, N. M.
 Robert F. Adair.....Goodlettsville, Tenn
 John Quincy Adams.....Chaplain of Clifton Springs Sanitarium, Clifton Springs, N. Y.
 Edward H. Adriance.....Presbyterian Church, Conrad, Montana
 Harris Ely Adriance.....Englewood, N. J.
 Royal Clyde Agne.....American Red Cross, Washington, D. C.
 Charles Carroll Albertson.....Lafayette Avenue Church, Brooklyn, N. Y.
 Frederick A. Alden.....Schoonmaker Memorial Church, Stillwater, N. Y.
 Albert J. Alexander.....First Church, Beaver, Pa.
 George C. Alexander.....Eighty-Third Street Church, Birmingham, Ala.
 Robert Alexander.....First Church, Wolf Point, Montana
 Theron Alexander.....First Church, Milan, Tenn.
 Walter L. Alexander.....Pine Avenue Church, Findlay, Ohio
 Harry M. Allburt.....First Church, Petoskey, Mich.
 David D. Allen.....Taholah Indian Church, Taholah, Washington
 George H. Allen, Jr.....Presbyterian Church, Bath, N. Y.
 H. B. Allen.....Presbyterian Church, Marengo, Iowa
 Ira W. Allen.....Presbyterian Church, LaGrange, Ill.
 George William Allison.....Irvington Church, Indianapolis, Ind.
 S. P. Allison.....First Church, Maryville, Mo.
 S. Neale Alter.....Missionary, Hama, Syria
 M. H. Ambrose.....Palestine, Ill.
 Charles A. Anderson.....Presbyterian Student Pastor, University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, Pa.
 John G. Anderson.....Presbyterian Church, Unionville, Mo.
 John T. Anderson.....Presbyterian Church, Fox Lake, Wis.
 Louis M. Anderson.....Presbyterian Church, Tillamook, Oregon
 Harold E. Andrews.....First Church, Ashland, Ohio
 H. E. Andrews.....First Church, Washington, Ill.
 Joseph Andrews.....Presbyterian Church, Randolph, Nebr.
 William T. Angus.....First Church, Huntington, Ind.
 Albert J. Anthony.....First Church, Liverpool, N. Y.
 Robert W. Anthony.....First Church, Schenectady, N. Y.
 Bedros K. Apelian.....Bensonhurst Church, Brooklyn, N. Y.
 H. P. Armstrong.....Middle Creek Church, Winnebago, Ill.
 Lynn P. Armstrong.....Beverly Church, Brooklyn, N. Y.
 Leon Arpee.....Athens, Ohio
 T. H. Aszman.....Presbyterian Church, Norman, Okla.
 Tomas Atencio.....Embudo Spanish Church, Dixon, N. M.
 W. L. Atkisson.....Presbyterian Church, Fort Lauderdale, Fla.
 Anson P. Atterbury.....Pastor Emeritus West Park Church, New York City
 Obadiah C. Auringer.....Glens Falls, N. Y.
 Charles A. Austin.....College Hill Church, Cincinnati, Ohio
 Albert S. Bacon.....First Church, Niagara Falls, N. Y.
 H. D. Bacon.....Presbyterian Church, Portville, N. Y.
 T. S. Bagranoff.....Near East Mission, St. Louis, Mo.
 Roland Bahnsen.....Miles Park Church, Cleveland, Ohio
 Franklin C. Bailey.....First Church, Kasota, Minn.
 James G. Bailey.....New Era Organization, New York City
 W. Thomas Bailey.....Presbyterian Church, Franklinville, Md.
 Charles T. Baillie.....Second Church, Bloomington, Ill.
 John Baillie.....Professor in Auburn Theological Seminary, Auburn, N. Y.
 Henry W. Bainton.....Sabbath School Missionary, Lingle, Wyoming
 Jesse H. Baird.....First Church, Boise, Idaho
 Arthur M. Baker.....First Church, Martinsville, Ind.
 Paul E. Baker.....Morningside Church, New York City
 R. E. Baldwin.....Y. M. C. A., Kalamazoo, Mich.

Frank E. Bancroft..... San Francisco, Calif.
 Willis G. Banker..... Tahlequah, Okla.
 Joseph E. Barker..... University Pastor, University of New Hampshire,
 Durham, N. H.
 Charles C. Barnes..... Presbyterian Church, Corfu, N. Y.
 Edward D. Barnes..... First Church, Iilon, N. Y.
 George Emerson Barnes..... Overbrook Church, Philadelphia, Pa.
 Joseph A. Barnes..... Livingston, Mont.
 William F. Barnes..... First Church, Waverly, N. Y.
 Ira W. Barnett..... Calvary Church, Riverside, Calif.
 Alfred T. Barr..... First Church, Thompsonville, Conn.
 Norman B. Barr..... Olivet Church, Chicago, Ill.
 Thomas E. Barr..... First Church, Osceola, Nebr.
 Sidney H. Barrett..... First Church, Sag Harbor, N. Y.
 Alexander R. Barron..... Walcott Memorial Church, New York Mills, N. Y.
 Frank T. Barry..... Woodland Avenue Church, Cleveland, Ohio
 John J. Barsam..... New Scotland Church, Slingerlands, N. Y.
 Henry H. Barstow..... Calvary Church, Auburn, N. Y.
 Alois Barta..... Bohemian Brethren Presbyterian Church (Independent),
 Silver Lake, Minn.
 A. R. Bartholomew..... Presbyterian Church, Falls Creek, Pa.
 William E. Baskerville..... Bandon, Oregon
 Howard J. Baumgartel..... Presbyterian Church, Parnassus, Pa.
 James W. Bean..... Dayton Avenue Church, St. Paul, Minn.
 Lee W. Beattie..... Madison Square Church House, New York City
 Robert Brewster Beattie..... First (Munn Avenue) Church, East Orange, N. J.
 Robert H. Beattie..... First Church, Ithaca, N. Y.
 Henry T. Beatty..... First Church, Hoboken, N. J.
 C. Harrison Becker..... Elmira Church, Toulon, Ill.
 W. Holland Belfrey..... Westminster Church, Rogers City, Mich.
 Allan Bell..... Denver, Colo.
 S. M. Bennett..... Presbyterian Church, Arlington, Texas
 William Russell Bennett..... First Church, Morristown, N. J.
 E. Benson..... Portland, Oregon
 James Benson..... Arcadia Avenue Church, Peoria, Ill.
 Walter O. Benthin..... St. John's Church, Camas, Wash.
 Livingston Bentley..... Missionary, Hamadan, Persia
 Harry H. Bergen..... South Church, Cleveland, Ohio
 Edward Berger..... Mont Eagle, Tenn.
 John Van Eman Berger..... Lakeside Church, Duluth, Minn.
 Charles S. Bergner..... First Church, Coquille, Oregon
 Charles T. Berry..... Richmond Hill, N. Y.
 V. K. Beshgetoor..... Near East Relief Work, Alma, Mich.
 George E. Bevans..... Greystone Church, Elizabeth, N. J.
 James H. Bigelow..... First Church, Oceanside, New York City
 Barton B. Bigler..... Memorial Church, St. Augustine, Fla.
 J. A. Billingsley..... Portage, Wash.
 Louis R. Binder..... Ward Street Church, Paterson, N. J.
 Henry C. Bird..... Laurel, Md.
 H. H. Bird..... Presbyterian Church, Abington, Pa.
 Phillip Smead Bird..... First Church, Utica, N. Y.
 Remsen D. Bird..... President of Occidental College, Los Angeles, Calif.
 Douglas Putnam Birnie..... Washington, D. C.
 J. W. Bischoff..... First Church, Hamburg, N. J.
 Lemuel B. Bissell..... Lansing, Mich.
 J. H. Black..... First Church, Baldwin, Wis.
 John A. Black..... Presbyterian Church, Orchard Park, N. Y.
 William H. Black..... President of Missouri Valley College, Marshall, Mo.
 Robert M. Blackburn..... First Church, Reading, Pa.
 R. H. Blackshear..... Director of Religious Education, Brooklyn-Nassau
 Presbytery, Brooklyn, N. Y.
 Ansley B. Blades..... Presbyterian Church, Ash Grove, Mo.
 John Allan Blair..... Tabernacle Church, Philadelphia, Pa.
 A. W. Bloomfield..... Union Church, Owego, N. Y.
 William H. Boddy..... Riverside Church, Hood River, Oregon

David Shires Bodenhamer..... Dallas, Texas
 H. Alford Boggs..... Princeton Church, Philadelphia, Pa.
 John Marshall Boggs..... Presbyterian Church, Marathon, N. Y.
 Paul F. Boller..... Presbyterian Church, Lancaster, N. Y.
 Frelon E. Bolster..... Presbyterian Church, Port Chester, N. Y.
 J. Gray Bolton..... Hope Church, Philadelphia, Pa.
 John Myers Bolton..... Westminster Church, Gladstone, Mich.
 John H. Bone..... Hale Center, Texas
 Walter L. Bone..... First Church, Clovis, Calif.
 Harry V. Bonner..... Presbyterian Church, McGraw, N. Y.
 Fisher Howe Booth..... Presbyterial Missionary, Jersey City Presbytery,
 Englewood, N. J.
 L. Myron Boozer..... Collegiate Church, Ames, Iowa
 Harold J. Bortle..... Presbyterian Church, Red Creek, N. Y.
 Thomas W. Bowen..... First Church, Manilla, Iowa
 Harold Leonard Bowman..... First Church, Portland, Oregon
 John Boyce..... Presbyterian Church, Pittsford, N. Y.
 Leslie Logue Boyd..... First Church, Baker, Oregon
 T. T. Branch..... Haymount Church, Fayetteville, N. C.
 C. Carson Bransby..... Homewood Church, Pittsburgh, Pa.
 George Bray..... Presbyterian Church, Alton, Iowa
 James R. Breaks..... Crawfordsville, Ind.
 Joseph Bren..... Hus Memorial Church, Cedar Rapids, Iowa
 J. S. Bridges..... Community Church, Marvel, Ala.
 B. J. Brinkema..... First Church, Champaign, Ill.
 Walter B. Brock..... Presbyterian Church, Union Springs, N. Y.
 J. W. Brockway..... West End Church, Albany, N. Y.
 *Ralph W. Brokaw..... Pastor Emeritus First Church, Utica, N. Y.
 William E. Brooks..... First Church, Morgantown, W. Va.
 R. A. Brotemarkle..... First Church, Mount Holly, N. J.
 Hugh Brower..... Professor in Parsons College, Fairfield, Iowa
 C. V. Brown..... First Church, Cody, Wyoming
 F. LeRoy Brown..... Washington Avenue Church, Terre Haute, Ind.
 George Eli Brown..... Presbyterian Church, Ellsworth, Ohio
 George William Brown..... Presbyterian Church, Ben Avon, Pa.
 Herbert H. Brown..... Columbus, Ohio
 J. Graydon Brown..... Presbyterian Church, Unadilla, N. Y.
 Roy H. Brown..... Fullerton Avenue Church, Chicago, Ill.
 William Adams Brown..... Professor in Union Theological Seminary,
 New York City
 William R. Brown..... Presbyterian Church, Taos, N. M.
 E. M. Bryant..... Presbyterian Church, Humboldt, Tenn.
 James Craig Buchanan..... First Church, Gowanda, N. Y.
 T. S. Buchanan..... Oklahoma City, Okla.
 Victor Bucher..... First Church, Pleasantville, Pa.
 Thomas J. Buckton..... Presbyterian Church, Dilworth, Minn.
 Charles B. Bullard..... Presbyterian Church, Cedar Knolls, N. J.; East
 Orange, N. J.
 H. E. Bullock..... Anglin Street Church, Cleburne, Texas
 Newman H. Burdick..... First Church, Helena, Montana
 Ludvik Burian..... Bohemian Church, Hopkins, Minn.
 J. A. Burnett..... First Church, Mishawaka, Ind.
 Joseph Dunn Burrell..... Secretary Church Extension Board, Brooklyn-
 Nassau Presbytery.
 Leo Reid Burrows..... First Church, Cushing, Okla.
 Millar Burrows..... New Haven, Conn.
 William C. Burton..... Central Church, Waco, Texas
 J. E. Bushnell..... Westminster Church, Minneapolis, Minn.
 George A. Buttrick..... First Church, Buffalo, N. Y.
 Arthur N. Butz..... Prospect Street Church, Maplewood, N. J.
 Albert George Butzer..... West Side Church, Ridgewood, N. J.
 William A. Byrd..... Lafayette Church, Jersey City, N. J.
 Charles G. Cady..... Presbyterian Church, Bainbridge, N. Y.
 *Deceased March 6, 1924

George E. Caesar.....Allison Church, Little Rock, Ark.
 Alexander Cairns.....High Street Church, Newark, N. J.
 Albert O. Caldwell.....Presbyterian Church, Waverly, N. Y.
 Robert T. Caldwell.....First Church, Cheyenne, Wyo.
 Charles A. Campbell.....First Church, Elizabeth, N. J.
 Clarence E. Campbell.....First Church, Claremore, Okla.; Tulsa, Okla.
 Edward I. Campbell.....First Church, New Hartford, N. Y.
 O. H. Campbell.....Presbyterian Church, Hamilton, Mo.
 Stuart M. Campbell.....Presbyterian Church, Macon, Mo.
 Charles L. Candee.....Westminster Church, Wilmington, Del.
 Archibald Cardle.....First Church, Burlington, Iowa
 Charles L. Carhart.....Union Church, Hankow, China
 John S. Carlile.....Forest Hill Church, Newark, N. J.
 Charles L. Carlucci.....Endicott, N. Y.
 William S. Carpenter.....Edgewater Church, Chicago, Ill.
 A. T. Carr.....Presbyterian Church, Bentleyville, Pa.
 W. A. Carrington.....First Church, Woonsocket, R. I.
 William W. Carson.....Tribune Memorial Church, Indianapolis, Ind.
 William Moll Case.....Minister-ad-interim First Church, Spokane, Wash.
 H. T. Caskey.....Oakland, Calif.
 August Alfred Casper.....First Church, Jeffersonville, N. Y.
 John Lyon Caughey.....First Church, Glens Falls, N. Y.
 Walter Dudley Cavert.....North Church, Elmira, N. Y.
 Edmund B. Chaffee.....American International Church, New York City
 Pierce A. Chamberlain.....First Church, Verona, N. J.
 Richard F. Chambers.....First Church, Clarence, Iowa
 Richard E. Chandler.....Second Church, Freeport, Ill.
 Charles B. Chapin.....Professor in Southwestern Presbyterian University, Clarksville, Tenn.
 Wm. Henry Chapman.....Chaplain of Elmira Reformatory, Elmira, N. Y.
 Donald M. Chappel.....Stone Street Church, Watertown, N. Y.
 John T. Chase.....Presbyterian Church, Emmitsburg, Md.
 W. H. Chase.....Presbyterian Church, St. Mary's, W. Va.
 Carlos T. Chester.....Calvary Church, Wyncote, Pa.
 Nelson B. Chester.....Evangelist, New York City
 Edward L. Chichester.....Presbyterian Church, Mahopac Falls, N. Y.
 Samuel W. Chidester.....First Church, Waukegan, Ill.
 Charles Christensen.....Presbyterian Church, Novato, Calif.
 John W. Christie.....Mount Auburn Church, Cincinnati, O.
 E. S. Claffin.....East Cleveland, Ohio
 Horace G. Clair.....First Church, Wall Lake, Iowa
 Arthur Tillotson Clark.....Mount Bethel Church, Greeneville, Tenn.
 Edward E. Clark.....Community Church, Lomita, Calif.
 George Clark.....Sarles, N. D.
 George L. Clark.....First Church, Pendleton, Oregon
 A. S. C. Clarke.....Second Church, Evanston, Ills.
 James E. Clarke.....Editor Presbyterian Advance, Nashville, Tenn.
 L. Mason Clarke.....First Church, Brooklyn, N. Y.
 Merrill F. Clarke.....New Canaan, Conn.
 Robert H. Clarke.....College Hill Church, Tulsa, Okla.
 George Cleaver.....Endeavor Church, Chicago, Ill.
 F. Raymond Clee.....Good Shepherd Church, New York City
 Everett Ross Clinchy.....Wesleyan University, Middletown, Conn.
 O. Bell Close.....Weequahic Church, Newark, N. J.
 John Baxter Clyde.....First Church, Leavenworth, Kansas
 James J. Coale.....Executive Secretary, Presbytery of Baltimore, Baltimore, Md.
 Edward W. Coberth.....Bethel Chapel, Plainfield, N. J.
 Orrin G. Cocks.....Presbyterian Church, Wellsboro, Pa.
 Edward F. Cody.....Linn Street Church, Cincinnati, Ohio
 R. A. Cody.....Presbyterian Church, Dyer, Tenn.
 Henry S. Coffin.....Madison Avenue Church, New York City
 Frank H. Coffran.....Instructor in Masten Park High School, Buffalo, N. Y.
 Wesley W. Cole.....Presbyterian Church, Petersburg, Mich.

E. Nicholas Comfort.....Presbyterian Church, Croton Falls, N. Y.
 Merritt J. Congdon.....Albany, N. Y.
 Chauncey E. Conrad.....First Church, Benton Harbor, Mich.
 Harry E. Coombs.....Presbyterian Church, West Milton; Ballston-Spa, N. Y.
 Berry Copeland.....Copeland Church, Athens, Ala.
 Douglas H. Cornell.....Glencoe, Ill.
 William H. Cornett.....First Church, Santa Monica, Calif.
 Herbert C. Cornuelle.....Presbyterian Church, Elwood, Ind.
 Arthur T. Cort.....First Church, Cape Vincent, N. Y.
 Harlan Page Cory.....First Church, Benson, Ariz.
 J. P. Cotton.....Inglenook Church, Birmingham, Ala.
 Frank B. Cowan.....First Church, Glen Cove, N. Y.
 P. J. Augustus Coxe.....Second Church, Mebane, N. C.
 David A. Craig.....Presbyterian Church, Hamden, N. Y.
 Anderson Crain.....Mt. Shasta Church, Weed, Calif.
 George A. Crapullo.....Union Church, Endicott, N. Y.
 Edwin Craven.....Findlay, Ohio
 H. F. Craven.....Presbyterian Church, LaGrange, Ind.
 Harry Lee Crawford.....Farmington, Ill.
 William Day Crockett.....Professor in Pennsylvania State College, State College, Pa.
 Norman J. S. Croft.....Presbyterian Church, Mayfield, Kansas
 W. C. Crofts.....Pierce Avenue Church, Niagara Falls, N. Y.
 Luther L. Cross.....Euclid Heights Church, Los Angeles, Calif.
 John R. Crosser.....Millport, Ohio
 D. E. Culley.....Professor in Western Theological Seminary, Pittsburgh, Pa.
 Cordie J. Culp.....First Church, New Brunswick, N. J.
 J. T. Curtin.....Gibson Memorial Church, Martinsburg, Pa.
 Mattoon M. Curtis.....Professor in Western Reserve University, Cleveland, Ohio.
 H. A. Dalzell.....Chicago, Ill.
 D. Earl Daniel.....Riverdale Church, Glenwillard, Pa.
 Theodore Darnell, Jr.....First Church, West Newton, Pa.
 George M. Day.....Professor in Occidental College, Los Angeles, Calif.
 James Shackelford Dauerty.....First Church, Moorestown, N. J.
 Baldwin Davies.....Welsh Church, Toronto, Canada
 Charles S. Davies.....First Church, Fairbury, Ill.
 David Charles Davies.....First Church, Richfield Springs, N. Y.
 Jay F. Davenport.....Bethany Union Church, Rockford, Ill.
 Ralph Marshall Davis.....Hyde Park Church, Chicago, Ill.
 Walter S. Davison.....Arlington Avenue Church, East Orange, N. J.
 William J. Dawson.....First Church, Newark, N. J.
 Thomas F. Day.....San Anselmo, Calif.
 Charles H. Dayton.....Presbyterian Church, Bergen, N. Y.
 D. G. DeBoer.....First Church, Marlborough, N. Y.
 Francis DeSimone.....Church of the Saviour, Cleveland, Ohio
 Victor C. Detty.....Laurel Church, White Rock, N. C.
 William Hart Dexter.....Tuscarora, N. Y.
 C. H. Dibble.....Pastor Emeritus Presbyterian Church, Perry, N. Y.
 W. Frederick Dickens-Lewis.....Cleveland Heights Church, Cleveland, Ohio
 Edwin H. Dickinson.....Geneva, N. Y.
 Frank Diehl.....Baltimore, Md.
 Dayton A. Dobbs.....Russell Street Church, Nashville, Tenn.
 Alexander D. Dodd.....Bloomfield, Conn.
 Charles M. Dodge.....Bethany Church, Utica, N. Y.
 Gabriel Dokus, Jr.....Magyar Church, Canton, Ohio
 George Donaldson.....Grantwood, N. J.
 John B. Donaldson.....Pastor Emeritus Park Boulevard Church of Oakland; Palo Alto, Calif.
 George P. Donehoo.....State Librarian, Harrisburg, Pa.
 Andrew Doremus.....New Brunswick, N. J.
 Josiah A. Dorris.....Choctaw, Okla.
 William S. Douds.....Presbyterian Church, Ripley, N. Y.

Earl L. Douglass.....New York City
George H. Douglas.....Presbyterian Church, Seven Mile, Ohio
Charles B. Driver.....Presbyterian Church, Jesup, Iowa
C. P. Dubois.....Second Church, Los Angeles, Calif.
William J. DuBourdieu.....Jefferson Park Church, Chicago, Ill.
Carl H. Dudley.....Presbyterian Church, Silver Creek, N. Y.
Howard Duffield.....Pastor Emeritus First Church, New York City
John R. Duffield.....Presbyterian Church, Malone, N. Y.
David B. Duncan.....Richfield, Idaho
George S. Duncan.....Professor in American University, Washington, D. C.
William Y. Duncan.....New York City Mission Society, New York City
Irvine L. Dungan.....First Church, Troy, Ohio
Simeon B. Dunn.....Forest Hills, N. Y.
John W. Dunning.....First Church, Kalamazoo, Mich.
W. E. Dysart.....Presbyterian Church, Belden, Nebr.

L. H. Eakes.....First Church, McPherson, Kansas
Frank Eakin.....Professor in Western Theological Seminary, Pitts-
burgh, Pa.
Fred Eastman.....East Williston, L. I., N. Y.
Samuel Eaton.....West Fayette Church, MacDougall, Geneva, N. Y.
Harry S. Ecker.....Olivet Church, Reading, Pa.
James Edge.....First Church, Pleasant Plains, Staatsburg, N. Y.
Henry M. Edmonds.....Independent Church, Birmingham, Ala.
Boyd Edwards.....Head Master of The Hill School, Pottstown, Pa.
D. Hughes Edwards.....Church of the Redeemer, Paterson, N. J.
Maurice D. Edwards.....Pastor Emeritus Dayton Ave. Church, St. Paul,
Minn.
Alfred Roy Ehman.....New Era Organization, New York City
Gardner S. Eldridge.....Calvary Church, Buffalo, N. Y.
William H. Elges.....Presbyterian Church, Dexter, Iowa
Carl H. Elliott.....First Church, Ypsilanti, Mich.
Charles G. Ellis.....Roundout Church, Kingston, N. Y.
John R. Ellis.....First Church, Washingtonville, N. Y.
Carl Hopkins Elmore.....Englewood Church, Englewood, N. J.
George Wells Ely.....Presbyterian Church, Columbia, Pa.
Herbert K. England.....First Church, Roselle, N. J.
M. S. Epperson.....San Angelo, Texas
John A. Erickson.....Faith Church, New York City
Harry B. Erkman.....Presbyterian Church, Broadalbin, N. Y.
J. N. Ervin.....First Church, Dayton, Kentucky
A. Grant Evans.....Presbyterian Church, El Montecito, Calif.
Albert L. Evans.....Captain Chaplain U. S. Army, Camp Lewis, Wash.
Albert Evans.....Kanawha Church, Charleston, W. Va.
Anthony H. Evans.....West Park Church, New York City
D. Luther Evans.....Instructor in Ohio State University, Columbus, Ohio
E. R. Evans.....Presbyterian Church, Conklin, N. Y.
John Evans.....First Church, Boonville, N. Y.
Charles Everett.....Pastor Emeritus Presbyterian Church, Belmar, N. J.;
Dayton, N. J.
Finis M. Ewing.....Waco, Texas

Charles P. Fagnani.....Professor in Union Theological Seminary, New
York City
William R. Farmer.....Professor in Western Theological Seminary,
Pittsburgh, Pa.
Alla Edwin Faust.....Presbyterian Church, Chidester, Ark.
George H. Feltus.....Presbyterian Church, Waterford, N. Y.
George W. Fender.....Pine Street Church, Texarkana, Texas
Laurence Fenninger.....Chaplain of Hampton Institute, Hampton, Va.
James Elmer Ferguson.....Central Church, Houston, Texas
Joseph B. Ferguson.....Elizabeth, N. J.
Frank Halliday Ferris.....First Church, East Cleveland, Ohio
Walter Rockwood Ferris.....Park Central Church, Syracuse, N. Y.
Asa J. Ferry.....Edgewater Church, Chicago, Ill.

Horace F. Ferry.....Presbyterian Church, Marquette, Mich.
A. G. Fessenden.....First Church, San Bernardino, Calif.
Robert Findlay.....Presbyterian Church, Cuba, N. Y.
William L. Findlay.....First Church, Medina, N. Y.
Samuel W. Findley.....Morgan Park Church, Chicago, Ill.
Donald Finlayson.....Manito Church, Spokane, Wash.
A. H. Fish.....Monroe, N. Y.
William H. Fishburn.....West Adams Church, Los Angeles, Calif.
George McVey Fisher.....Presbyterian Churches at Coram and Creston;
Kalispell, Mont.
Henry A. Fisk.....First Church, Ventura, Calif.
J. F. Fitchen Jr.....Fourth Church, Albany, N. Y.
Frank Fitt.....Highland Park Church, Highland Park, Ill.
Elmer E. Fix.....Presbyterian Church, Santa Cruz, Calif.
D. J. Fleming.....Professor in Union Theological Seminary, New York City
Joseph F. Folsom.....Clinton Avenue Church, Newark, N. J.
F. H. Ford.....First Church, Burkburnett, Texas
James T. Ford.....South Hollywood Church, Los Angeles, Calif.
Walter Foss.....Charlton Church, Ballston Lake, N. Y.
James Everett Frame.....Professor in Union Theological Seminary, New
York City
Edgar Frank.....Presbyterian Church, White Haven, Pa.
R. W. Frank.....Assistant Professor in McCormick Theological Seminary,
Chicago, Ill.
J. T. Franklin.....First Presbyterian Church, Haynesville, La.
George Arthur Frantz.....Presbyterian Church, Van Wert, Ohio
Fenwick B. Fraser.....Presbyterian Church, Romulus, N. Y.
Fenwick W. Fraser.....Presbyterian Church, Poland, Ohio
Robert Freeman.....Presbyterian Church, Pasadena, Calif.
H. Victor Frelick.....Presbyterian Church, Potsdam, N. Y.
A. J. French.....First Church, Tishomingo, Okla.
Calvin H. French.....Madison Avenue Church, Albany, N. Y.
Frederick V. Frisbie.....Sparta First Church, Groveland Station, N. Y.
James Froman.....Presbyterian Church, Stewartville, Mo; Trimble, Mo.
Charles Noble Frost.....Pastor Emeritus Central Church, Avon, N. Y.
Cuthbert C. Frost.....First Church, Carthage, N. Y.
George Canfield Frost.....Waterbury Memorial Church, Oriskany, N. Y.
George S. Fulcher.....First Church, Okmulgee, Okla.
Albert A. Fulton.....Formerly missionary in China; Pasadena, Calif.
Albert C. Fulton.....First Church, Syracuse, N. Y.
A. F. Fulton.....North Liberty & Center Churches, Grove City, Pa.
Henry Natsch Furnald.....St. Nicholas Avenue Church, New York City

I. H. Gabbard.....Presbyterian Church, Cow Creek, Ky.
Howard P. Gage.....Presbyterian Church, Clearwater, Calif.
Lewis A. Galbraith.....Emmanuel Church, Amsterdam, N. Y.
W. S. Gamertsfelder.....Professor in Ohio University, Athens, Ohio
O. F. Gardner.....Leavenworth, Washington
George R. Garretson.....Maplewood, N. J.
J. C. Garritt.....Professor in College of Missions, Indianapolis, Ind.
Leo Alvin Gates.....South Church, Buffalo, N. Y.
William Bishop Gates.....First Church, Olean, N. Y.
Harold G. Gaunt.....First Church, Moundsville, W. Va.
Paul W. Gauss.....First Church, Bellefontaine, Ohio
E. W. Gaylord.....Amherst, Mass.
D. M. Geddes.....Presbyterian Church, Afton, N. Y.
Clarence S. Gee.....Western Reserve Academy, Hudson, Ohio
Elias M. Gehr.....First Church, Tuckerton, N. J.
J. M. Gelston.....Alma, Mich.
W. L. Gelston.....First Church, Alma, Mich.
Jeremiah George.....Miami, Fla.
Joseph Giardina.....Italian Church, Berwick, Pa.
Herbert Adams Gibbons.....Princeton, N. J.
Oliphant Gibbons.....Presbyterian Church, Sloan, N. Y.; Buffalo, N. Y.

R. O. Gibbons.....Ellington Church, Quincy, Ill.
Bruce J. Giffen.....Presbyterian University Pastor, University of Oregon,
Eugene, Ore.
John Giffen.....Superintendent Albany City Mission, Albany, N. Y.
R. V. Gilbert.....First Church, Independence, Iowa
James P. Gillespie.....Assistant Secretary, Board of National Missions,
New York City
M. L. Gillespie.....Central Church, Fayetteville, Ark.
Charles R. Gillett.....Dean of Students, Union Theological Seminary,
New York City
Lyle H. Gillham.....First Church, Teague, Texas
Elton E. Gillogly.....First Church, Florence, Wis.
E. Irwin Gilmore.....Musconetcong Valley Church, Hampton, N. J.
Thomas H. Gilmore.....Carthage, Mo.
G. M. Gordon.....Brick Church, East Orange, N. J.
Frank L. Gosnell.....Second Church, Auburn, N. Y.
Charles F. Goss.....Pastor Emeritus Avondale Church, Cincinnati, Ohio
Franklin L. Gould.....First Church, Greenfield, Ill.
Carl J. Grabb.....Presbyterian Church, Sauquoit, N. Y.
James Newell Grace.....Presbyterian Church, Roslyn, N. Y.
N. F. Grafton.....First Church, Wichita Falls, Texas
T. W. Graham.....Dean, Oberlin Graduate School of Theology, Oberlin,
Ohio
William John Gratton.....First Church, Palisades Park, N. J.
Lyman C. Gray.....Quincy, Ill.
Joseph H. Green.....First Church, Ionia, Mich.
Theodore Ainsworth Greene.....Brick Church, New York City
W. G. Greenslade.....Missionary, Suk-el-Gharb, Lebanon, Syria
R. R. Gregory.....Agent American Bible Society, Cristobal, Canal Zone
William J. Gregory.....Westminster Community Church, Westminster,
Colo.
R. L. Gress.....Presbyterian Church, Dwight, Kansas
Daniel E. Grieder.....Presbyterian Church, Terrell, Texas
Jesse K. Griffiths.....Presbyterian Church, Lakeside, Calif.
C. Howard Grube.....First Church, Foley, Minn.
Wilbur F. Grundy.....Presbyterian Church, Watford City, N. D.
F. Arthur Grunewald.....First Church, Hixton, Wis.
Juan B. Guerrero.....Spanish American Church, San Jose, Calif.
Herman Paul Guhse.....Oxford Church, Philadelphia, Pa.
Alvin B. Gurley.....Second Church, Philadelphia, Pa.
Stanley F. Gutelius.....Dewey Avenue Church, Rochester, N. Y.
R. B. Guthrie.....Rockford, Ill.
W. K. Guthrie.....First Church, San Francisco, Calif.
Lindsay S. B. Hadley.....Dorland Memorial Church, Hot Springs, N. C.
Arthur L. Hall.....Presbyterian Church, Allison Park, Pa.
Francis S. Haines.....Long Beach, Calif.
Matthias L. Haines.....Pastor Emeritus First Church, Indianapolis, Ind.
Edward W. Hale.....Hunt's Point Church, Bronx, New York City
John P. Hale.....Bryn Mawr Church, Minneapolis, Minn.
Basil Douglas Hall.....Lafayette Avenue Church, Brooklyn, N. Y.
Warren Daniel Hall.....University Church, Buffalo, N. Y.
Warren E. Hall.....First Church, Wyandotte, Mich.
Jesse Halsey.....Seventh Church, Cincinnati, Ohio
William Hanson.....Big Flats, N. Y.
Henry G. Hanson.....First Church, Moro, Oregon
William Thomson Hanzsche.....Prospect Street Church, Trenton, N. J.
Martin D. Hardin.....Presbyterian Church, Ithaca, N. Y.
Thomas B. Hargrave.....Cincinnati, Ohio
Samuel D. Harkness.....Immanuel Church, Kansas City, Mo.
George R. Harland.....Scotch Church of Waddington, Madrid, N. Y.
J. Duncan Harley.....First Church, Whitefish, Mont.
W. O. Harper.....First Church, Early, Iowa
Charles W. Harris.....University Pastor, University of Indiana, Bloom-
ington, Ind.

George W. Harris.....Presbyterian Church, Cobden, Ill.
Sidney Blair Harry.....First Church, Taylorville, Ill.
Lyman R. Hartley.....Fort George Church, New York City
Reuben Haines Hartley.....Presbyterian Church, La Jolla, Calif.
J. Henry Hartman.....Tremont Church, New York City
T. M. Hartman.....First Church, Paul's Valley, Okla.
Lawrence W. Harvison.....Sixth Church, Cincinnati, O.
L. W. Hauter.....Presbyterian Church, Winfield, Iowa
Sherman W. Haven.....Lakeside Church, Rochester, N. Y.
James H. Hawk.....Carrollton, Ohio
C. B. Hawkins.....First Church, Mt. Pleasant, Mich.
Charles A. Hawley.....Professor in International Y. M. C. A. College,
Springfield, Mass.
Walter Thomas Hawthorne.....First Church (Edgewater), Stapleton,
Staten Island, N. Y.
Robert Lamont Hay.....First Church, Fowler, Ind.
F. L. Hayden.....Seattle, Wash.
Joel B. Hayden.....Fairmount Church, Cleveland, Ohio
Howell M. Haydn.....Professor in Western Reserve University, Cleve-
land, Ohio
A. B. Haynes.....Miami, Texas
Devello S. Haynes.....Presbyterian Church, Hobart, N. Y.
Paul S. Heath.....North Church, North Tonawanda, N. Y.
Benjamin Heideman.....Onward Church, Chicago, Ill.
A. W. Henderson.....First Church, Bentonville, Ark.
Charles C. Hemenway.....Glasgow, Mo.
Ernest C. Henke.....First Church, Baraboo, Wis.
Walter A. Henricks.....Presbyterian Church, Fredonia, N. Y.
Benjamin F. Henry.....Presbyterian Church, Dunbar, Nebr.
James M. Henry.....Vice-President of Canton Christian College, Canton,
China
Robert M. Henry.....Hillside Church, Orange, N. J.
S. Edward Henry.....Camby, Ind.
Arthur B. Herr.....Presbyterian Church, Watkins, N. Y.
Charles Mynderse Herrick.....First Church, Fulton, N. Y.
Newman W. Hess.....St. Cloud Church, West Orange, N. J.
G. D. Heuver.....Third Church, Rockford, Ill.
James Hewett.....Presbyterian Church, Carlisle, N. Y.
John Grier Hibben.....President of Princeton University, Princeton, N. J.
A. R. Hickman.....Bethany Church, Minneapolis, Minn.
Paul R. Hickok.....Second Church, Troy, N. Y.
Ralph K. Hickok.....Professor in Wells College, Aurora, N. Y.
Arthur Hicks.....First Church, Fowler, Calif.
A. P. Higley.....Calvary Church, Cleveland, Ohio
Edward Yates Hill.....First Church, Philadelphia, Pa.
Robert W. Hill.....New York State Board of Charities, Albany, N. Y.
William J. Hinke, Professor in Auburn Theological Seminary, Auburn, N. Y.
George Clifton Hitchcock.....Presbyterian Church, Bowling Green, Mo.
A. O. Hjerpe.....First Church, Belvidere, Ill.
J. Howard Hobbs.....East Orange, N. J.
Charles T. Hock.....Professor in Bloomfield Theological Seminary,
Bloomfield, N. J.
Arthur R. Hodge.....Presbyterian Church, Union, Oregon
Hugh Lenox Hodge.....First Church, Baltimore, Md.
B. A. Hodges.....Grace Church, Temple, Texas
James S. Hodges.....First Church, Denison, Texas
Elisha A. Hoffman.....Chicago, Ill.
James J. Hoffman.....Hope Church, Watertown, N. Y.
Walter J. Hogue.....First Church, York, Pa.
Joseph Hillman Hollister.....First Church, Mount Vernon, N. Y.
M. K. Hollister.....Signal Mountain, Tenn.
Samuel V. V. Holmes.....Westminster Church, Buffalo, N. Y.
Harvey E. Holt.....North Church, Cleveland, Ohio
Alexander Hood.....Presbyterian Church, Wellpinit, Wash.

George C. Hood.....Missionary, Nanhsohou, Anhwei, China
 J. Turner Hood.....First Church, Cairo, Ill.
 Orville H. Hood.....Community Presbyterian Church, Flint, Mich.
 William T. Hood.....First Church, Bison, S. Dak.
 William F. Hoot.....Presbyterian Church, Peotone, Ill.
 William Herman Hopkins.....First Church, Albany, N. Y.
 Paul R. Hoppe.....Chelsea Church, Atlantic City, N. J.
 Ernest J. Houghton.....Bryn Mawr Park Church, Yonkers, N. Y.
 William R. Houston.....First Church, Chester, Pa.
 James M. Howard.....South Street Church, Morristown, N. J.
 J. L. Howe.....President of Highland College, Highland, Kansas
 J. C. Howenstein.....Presbyterian Church, Edri, Pa.
 Murray Shipley Howland.....Lafayette Avenue Church, Buffalo, N. Y.
 *Arthur S. Hoyt..Professor in Auburn Theological Seminary, Auburn, N. Y.
 Charles Kimball Hoyt.....Auburn, N. Y.
 Frank E. Hoyt.....Auburn, N. Y.
 Harry Hopkins Hubbell.....Lafayette Avenue Church, Buffalo, N. Y.
 William Henry Huber.....First Church, Akron, Ohio
 Ewing S. Hudson.....Presbyterian Church, Manteno, Ill.
 Fred L. Hudson.....Presbyterian Church, Leeds, Ala.
 Samuel Huecker.....Market Street Church, Lima, Ohio
 Arthur M. Hughes.....First Church, Mansfield, Ohio
 J. L. Hughes.....First Church, Newburgh, N. Y.
 Jacob L. Hughey.....McLeansboro, Ill.
 Erwin C. Hull.....Arkport, N. Y.
 H. C. Humke.....Presbyterian Church, Greenfield, Iowa
 G. Flavel Humphreys.....Nineveh, N. Y.
 George E. Hunt.....Christ Church, Madison, Wis.
 Graham C. Hunter.....Presbyterian Church, Fullerton, Calif.
 John D. Hunter.....Presbyterian Churches at Baldwin, Nettleton, Shan-
 non, Verona; Tupelo, Miss.
 Joseph Hunter.....Fifth Avenue Church, Newark, N. J.
 Robert John Hunter.....First Church, Coeur d'Alene, Idaho
 Stanley Hunter.....St. John's Church, Berkeley, Calif.
 J. A. Hunsicker.....Presbyterian Church, Eckert, Colo.
 William L. Huntsman.....First Church, Stamford, Conn.
 Robert A. Hutchison.....Union Hood River Valley Church, Parkdale,
 Oregon.
 David Hutchison.....Albany, N. Y.
 John Hutchison.....Religious Editor Times-Union, Rochester, N. Y.
 J. Leonard Hynson.....Fourth Street Church, Lebanon, Pa.
 Joseph D. Ibbotson.....Librarian of Hamilton College, Clinton, N. Y.
 Charles K. Imbrie.....Presbyterian Church, Penn Yan, N. Y.
 Wm. Lloyd Imes.....Lombard Street Church, Philadelphia, Pa.
 R. L. Irving.....First Church, Fort Davis, Texas
 C. Lewis Irwin.....Missionary, Nanhsohou, Anhwei, China
 A. B. Jackson.....Community Presbyterian Church, La Plata, Mo.
 Frederick W. Jackson.....Glen Ridge, N. J.
 Robert L. Jackson.....Mason City, Iowa
 Roderick C. Jackson.....First Church, East Las Vegas, New Mexico
 Frank Latimer Janeway....Chaplain at Dartmouth, College, Hanover, N. H.
 D. D. Jansen.....Westminster Church, Duluth, Minn.
 W. T. Jaquess.....Detroit, Mich.
 Wm. Raymond Jelliffe.....Madison Avenue Church, New York City
 Paul B. Jenkins.....Williams Bay, Wisconsin
 Edwin H. Jenks.....First Church, Omaha, Nebraska
 W. Beatty Jennings.....First Church, Germantown, Pa.
 Wm. S. Jerome.....White Pigeon Church, Keego Harbor, Mich.
 Solon Johnson.....First Church, Tulia, Texas
 Howard W. Johnston.....Faith Church, Chicago, Ill.
 Irving D. Johnston.....First Church, Garwood, Texas
 Paul Johnston.....Westminster Church, Lincoln, Neb.
 *Deceased March 15, 1924

Robt. J. Johnston.....Presbyterian Church, Randallstown, Md.
 Walter Johnston.....First Church, Charleston, Ill.
 Arthur R. Jones.....Hopewell North Church, Florida, Ind.
 David R. Jones.....First Church, Dunkirk, N. Y.
 E. L. Jones.....Ottawa Church, Dousman, Wisconsin
 E. Lloyd Jones.....First Church, Meridian, N. Y.
 Evan M. Jones.....First Church, LeRoy, N. Y.
 Fenton C. Jones.....First Church, Wayne, Neb.
 Ilion T. Jones.....Third Avenue Church, Corsicana, Texas
 Robert G. Jones.....Presbyterian Church, Norwich Corners, N. Y.;
 Sauquoit, N. Y.
 Walter C. Jones.....Presbyterian Church, Pomeroy, Ohio
 Wm. Jones.....Venedocia, Ohio
 J. Walter Jordan.....Los Angeles, Calif.
 Emanuel J. Kallina.....First Church, Canandaigua, N. Y.
 Alwin J. Kamman.....First Church, Takota, Iowa
 P. J. Kapteyn.....Los Gatos, Calif.
 Henry Kauffman.....Christ Church, Bayonne, N. J.
 John R. Kay.....Sayre Memorial Church, Utica, N. Y.
 Archibald J. Kearns.....Presbyterian Church, Tekamah, Mich.
 Ralph D. Kearns.....First Church, Flint, Mich.
 Wendell Prime Keeler.....First Church, Yonkers, N. Y.
 James H. Keeling.....Presbyterian Church, Morristown, N. Y.
 J. W. Keller.....First Church, Nashville, Ill.
 Edwin Henry Kellogg.....Professor in Skidmore College, Saratoga
 Springs, N. Y.
 Samuel McKeown Kelly.....Westminster Church, Devil's Lake, N. D.
 John W. Kennedy.....Immanuel Church, Tacoma, Wash.
 S. J. Kennedy.....Presbyterian Church, Alhambra, Calif.
 W. P. Kerby.....First Church, Valley Mills, Texas
 Thomas Kerr.....Greenhill Church, Wilmington, Del.
 Irving W. Ketchum.....Peck Memorial Chapel, Washington, D. C.
 T. L. Kiernan.....Presbyterian Church, Leetonia, Ohio
 Chalmers Kilbourn.....Waxahachie, Texas
 William E. Kimball.....Whitesboro, N. Y.
 Alva V. King.....Roseland Church, Chicago, Ill.
 Claude V. King.....Chicago Lawn Church, Chicago, Ill.
 John Scott King.....Presbyterian Church, Little Britain, N. Y.
 Albert Kinzler.....German Church, Campbell, Nebr.
 L. C. Kirkes.....Hillsboro Church, Nashville, Tenn.
 D. H. Kirkpatrick.....West End Church, San Antonio, Texas
 Thomas L. Kirkpatrick.....Chaplain U. S. Navy, Washington, D. C.
 Charles F. Kittredge.....Presbyterian Church, Whitesboro, N. Y.
 Carl N. Klass.....San Dimas, Calif.
 Hermann G. Klemme.....Presbyterian Church, Bozeman, Montana
 F. E. Kline.....First Church, Lowville, N. Y.
 M. H. Knadjian.....First Armenian Church, Yettam, Calif.
 Arthur Owen Knapp.....Lewiston, Montana
 Benjamin B. Knapp.....First Church, Van Nuys, Calif.
 Walter David Knight.....Mt. Washington Church, New York City
 Herbert W. Knox.....Executive Secretary, Army Y. M. C. A., Ft.
 Leavenworth, Texas
 C. R. Kuebler.....First Church, Hackensack, N. J.
 D. T. Kuhn.....Presbyterian Church, Glen Lake, Minn.
 Norman Kunkel.....Presbyterian Church, Blue Grass, Iowa
 W. C. Kunze.....First Church, Eastland, Texas
 Arthur F. Kurtz.....Irving Square Church, Brooklyn, N. Y.
 Walter Laidlaw.....Registrar, Clergy Club of New York; Executive
 Secretary, New York City 1920 Census Committee.
 Edward W. Lake.....Binghamton, N. Y.
 Charles Stoddard Lane.....Instructor, Hartford Seminary Foundation,
 Hartford, Conn.

Ira Landrith.....Moderator of the General Assembly of 1906 (Cumberland Branch), Winona Lake, Ind.
 Gordon Lang..Professor in West Texas State Teachers' College, Canyon, Texas
 J. Servis LaRue.....First Church, Hudson Falls, N. Y.
 Harris L. Latham.....Presbyterian Church, Bellbrook, Ohio
 Jeremiah B. Latimer.....Carbondale, Kansas
 J. W. Laughlin.....First Church, Oshkosh, Wis.
 John J. Lawrence.....First Church, Binghamton, N. Y.
 William H. Leach.....Walden Church, Buffalo, N. Y.
 Lewis Gaston Leary.....Huguenot Memorial Church, Pelham Manor, N. Y.
 Horace H. Leavitt.....Union Church of Bay Ridge, Brooklyn, N. Y.
 C. Littell LeDuc.....Bethesda Church, Philadelphia, Pa.
 Lyman N. Lemmon.....Presbyterian Church, Worthington, Pa.
 William Philip Lemon.....Andrew Church, Minneapolis, Minn.
 Frank O. Leonard.....Presbyterian Church, Hamburg, N. Y.
 Edwin J. Lewis.....First Church, Orwell, Ohio
 Henry Lewis.....Westminster Church, Madison, Wis.
 L. J. Lewis.....First Church, Seward, Neb.
 Frederic N. Lindsay.....New York City
 Joseph Lindsay.....Presbyterian Church, Edinboro, Pa.
 John Linka.....First Bohemian Church of Brule County, Academy, S. D.
 Otis L. Linn.....Superintendent of Sabbath School Missions in Nevada, Reno, Nev.
 George O. Little, D.D.....Washington, D. C.
 Henry Little.....Calvary Church, Springfield, Missouri
 Riley McMillan Little.....Albany, N. Y.
 Robert Little.....First Church, Fort Wayne, Ind.
 Ira L. Livingston.....First Church, Rushville, Ill.
 P. Lewis Lloyd.....Second Church, Wyalusing, Pa.
 Floyd Emerson Logee.....First Church, Circleville, Ohio
 George O. Long.....Presbyterian Church, Vail, Iowa
 Ward Willis Long.....First Church, Salem, Ore.
 C. R. Longbrake.....Lenox Federated Church, Jefferson, Ohio
 DuBois H. Loux.....Evangelist, Jackson, Mich.
 W. B. Love.....Presbyterian Church, Sidney, Ohio
 Gilbert Lovell.....Board of Christian Education, Oberlin, Ohio
 Andrew M. Lowry.....First Church, Lapeer, Mich.
 Arthur C. Ludlow.....Pastor Emeritus Miles Park Church, Cleveland, O.
 James M. Ludlow.....Pastor Emeritus First (Munn Avenue) Church, East Orange, N. J.
 Davis W. Lusk.....Superintendent, Presbytery of Newark, Newark, N. J.
 John F. Lyons.....Librarian of McCormick Theological Seminary, Chicago, Ill.
 John R. Lyons.....Fairmount Church, Cleveland Heights, O.
 Robert J. MacAlpine.....Central Church, Buffalo, N. Y.
 J. A. MacCallum.....Walnut Street Church, Philadelphia, Pa.
 L. Lane MacCammon.....New Florence, Pa.
 George L. MacClelland.....First Church, Jamestown, N. Y.
 Alexander MacColl.....Second Church, Philadelphia, Pa.
 Albert Macdonald.....State Street Church, Schenectady, N. Y.
 Royal E. MacGowan.....First Church, Andover, N. Y.
 John A. MacIntosh.....Professor in McCormick Theological Seminary, Chicago, Ill.
 Allan MacKay.....Oakland, California
 John R. Mackay.....North Church, New York City
 W. M. Mackay.....Presbyterian Church, Ishpeming, Mich.
 Donald H. MacKenzie.....Westminster Church, Auburn, N. Y.
 Joseph B. C. Mackie.....Northminster Church, Philadelphia, Pa.
 Charles C. MacLean.....First Church, Batavia, N. Y.
 D. A. MacLeod.....First Church, Sullivan, Ill.
 John M. MacLeod.....First Church, Rensselaer, N. Y.
 M. D. MacLeod.....Central Church, Avon, N. Y.

T. H. MacLeod.....Presbyterian Church, Clifton, Va.
 J. Macnaughtan.....Chatham, N. J.
 Wm. Bishop MacNeil.....Tupper Lake and Piercefield Presbyterian Churches, Faust, N. Y.
 Malcolm L. MacPhail.....First Church, Auburn, N. Y.
 Duncan A. MacPhie.....Secretary and Evangelist, Wakefield, Mass.
 David P. MacQuarrie.....Pittsburgh, Pa.
 J. M. MacQuarrie.....Clifton Heights Church, St. Louis, Missouri
 J. Allison MacRury.....First Church, Woodhaven, New York City
 John A. MacSporran.....Hillside Church, Orange, N. J.
 A. E. Magary.....First Church, Cedar Rapids, Iowa
 George Mair.....Bedford Park Church, New York City
 W. J. Malcolm.....First Church, Beaver Dam, Wis.
 J. W. Mallard.....Forest Church, Arkinda, Ark.
 Frank Malven.....Presbyterian Church, Pleasant Valley, N. Y.
 Louis Mannelli.....Church of the Redeemer, Auburn, N. Y.
 T. J. Manton.....Crerar Memorial Church, Chicago, Ill.
 J. C. Mapson.....House of Hope, New Duluth, Minn.
 H. M. Markley.....First Church, Bartlesville, Okla.
 Benjamin T. Marshall.....President of Connecticut College, New London, Conn.
 Thomas F. Marshall.....President of Glendale College, Glendale, Ohio
 George H. Marsh.....Muskegon, Mich.
 D. Alan Martens.....First Church, Nappanee, Ind.
 Elmer S. Martin.....Presbyterian Church, Stanford, Ill.
 J. D. Martin.....First Church, Seymour, Ind.
 Clarence W. Mason.....Lumbercamp Missionary, Board of National Missions, Ithaca, N. Y.
 James Gilbert Mason.....First Church, Metuchen, N. J.
 William H. Mason.....Presbyterian Church, Bethany, Ill.
 William H. Mason.....Warren Avenue Church, Saginaw, Mich.
 Oliver J. Mather.....San Gorgonio Church, Beaumont, Calif.
 Samuel H. Maxwell.....First Church, Oxford, Kansas
 R. Mayers.....Gilgal McKahan Church, Bearden, Tenn.
 O. M. McAdams.....Mattoon Church, Greenville, S. C.
 John A. McAfee.....Westminster Church, Topeka, Kansas
 Ralph C. McAfee.....Executive Secretary, Council of Churches, Kansas City, Mo.
 Edwin A. McAlpin Jr.....Presbyterian Church, Madison, N. J.
 Lewis C. McBride.....Grand Rapids, Mich.
 F. L. McCauley.....East Side Church, Rochester, N. Y.
 George H. McClelland.....Worcester, Mass.
 John J. McClelland.....First Church, Knowlesville, N. Y.
 Harry G. McClusky.....First Church, Plattsmouth, Nebr.
 Ira Henderson McClymonds.....Mesilla Park Church, State College, New Mexico
 Daniel Spencer McCorkle.....Sheldon Jackson Memorial Church, Clark, Wyo.
 Samuel B. McCormick.....Chancellor Emeritus, University of Pittsburgh, Pittsburgh, Pa.
 George McCulloch.....Olivet Church, Jamestown, N. Y.
 George D. McCulloch.....Presbyterian Church, Batavia, Ohio
 D. Ernest McCurry.....Wells Memorial Church, Brooklyn, N. Y.
 B. F. McDowell.....Bowers & Walkers Chapel, Greenville, S. C.
 Frank B. McDowell.....Canyon, Texas
 Alexander McFerran.....First Church, Mt. Pleasant, Iowa
 Alexander McGaffin.....Church of the Covenant, Cleveland, Ohio
 William C. McGarvey.....Executive Secretary, Presbytery of Buffalo, Buffalo, N. Y.
 J. W. McGee.....Presbyterian Church, Staplehurst, Nebr.
 Nathaniel McGiffin.....Union Church, St. Peter, Minn.
 Robert Gardner McGregor.....North Avenue Church, New Rochelle, N. Y.
 H. Preston McHenry.....Mariners' Church, Philadelphia, Pa.

Thomas McIntyre.....Presbyterian Chapel, Huntington Station, Long Island, N. Y.

Charles R. McKean.....Presbyterian Church, Raton, New Mexico

Joseph O. McKelvey.....La Mesa, Calif.

Charles McKenzie.....Presbyterian Church, Johnstown, N. Y.

Gordon McKenzie.....Utica, N. Y.

Peter McKenzie.....Olivet Church, Utica, N. Y.

George A. McKinlay.....Salem, Oregon

A. H. McKinney.....Superintendent of New York City Mission Society, New York City

Samuel R. McKinstry.....First Church, Marion, N. Y.

A. E. McLean.....Presbyterian Church, Markville, Minn.

William E. McLennan.....Welcome Hall, Buffalo, N. Y.

Charles M. McManis.....First Church, Mitchell, S. Dak.

B. F. McMican.....Presbyterian Church, Manchester, Kansas

Duncan J. McMillan.....Secretary New York Sabbath Committee, New York City

John McNab.....Third Church, Trenton, N. J.

D. L. McNary.....First Church, Freeport, Ill.

S. A. McPherson.....Waxahachie, Texas

J. E. McQuown.....Presbyterian Church, Walters, Okla.

Calvin A. McRae.....Knox Church, Detroit, Mich.

William J. McSurely.....Pastor Emeritus Presbyterian Church, Hillsboro, Ohio; Oxford, O.

James A. McWilliams.....Presbyterian Church, Honey Brook, Pa.

George W. Mead.....First Church, Bel Air, Maryland

J. T. Means.....Presbyterian Church, Sayre, Okla.

Rudolph Meier.....Lakeview Church, Paterson, N. J.

Andrew B. Meldrum.....First (Old Stone) Church, Cleveland, Ohio

Willard C. Mellin.....Bethesda Church, Rimersburg, Pa.

J. A. Melrose.....Presbyterian Church, Janesville, Wis.

Grant Merchant.....McFarland Memorial and Mountain Brook Churches, White Salmon, Wash.

Robert D. Merrill.....Presbyterian Church, Seneca Falls, N. Y.

William P. Merrill.....Brick Church, New York City

William Meyer.....Tecumseh, Okla.

G. H. Michelsen.....Presbyterian Church, Ellicottville, N. Y.

William S. Middlemass.....Presbyterian Church, Eagle Rock, Calif.

William Miedema.....First Church, Oxnard, Calif.

C. E. Mieras.....First Church, Detroit, Mich.

H. C. Millard.....First Church, Chandler, Okla.

Edward Waite Miller.....Kingsboro Avenue Church, Gloversville, N. Y.

Frank L. Miller.....Chaplain, U. S. Army, Fort Sherman, Canal Zone

George D. Miller.....First Church, Warsaw, N. Y.

J. M. Miller.....Emerson Chapel, Blackville, S. C.

Joseph Walter Miller.....Princeton, N. J.

Kenneth D. Miller.....Jan Hus Bohemian Church, New York City

R. F. Miller.....Presbyterian Church, Cochran, Pa.

Duncan C. Milner.....Ravenswood Church, Chicago, Ill.

Jean S. Milner.....Second Church, Indianapolis, Ind.

B. G. Mitchell.....Presbyterian Church, Greenfield, Tenn.

William C. Mitchell.....Bethany Church, Menands, Albany, N. Y.

Alexander L. Miyat.....First Church, Madelia, Minn.

Frank H. Mixsell.....Idyllwild Church, Palm Springs, Calif.

D. A. Mobley.....First Church, Vallejo, Calif.

John H. K. Moffett.....Presbyterian Church, Harlem, Montana

J. V. Moldenhawer.....Westminster Church, Albany, N. Y.

John J. Moment.....Crescent Avenue Church, Plainfield, N. J.

Samuel T. Montgomery.....Eagle Rock, Calif.

David W. Moody.....Presbyterian Church, Summerville, N. Y.

Winfred Pettit Moody.....Extension Board, Brooklyn-Nassau Presbytery, St. Albans, N. Y.

Elias L. Moore.....Presbyterian Church, Enterprise, Oregon

Frank W. Moore.....Assistant Professor in Auburn Theological Seminary, Auburn, N. Y.

H. O. Moore.....First Church, Davis, Okla.

Jeremiah Moore.....Aransas Pass, Texas

William R. Moore.....First Church, Newton, Iowa

Hugh A. Moran.....Presbyterian University Pastor, Cornell University, Ithaca, N. Y.

James Harold More.....Evanston Church, Cincinnati, Ohio

Lewis H. Morey.....San Antonio, Texas

Nathaniel J. Moring.....Northminster Church, St. Louis, Mo.

J. Reed Morris.....Dayton, Pa.

Richard C. Morse.....New York City

Arthur Mortenson.....Normal Park Church, Chicago, Ill.

S. M. Morton.....Taylorville, Ill.

Charles M. Moser.....First Church, Pine Plains, N. Y.

Elmer W. K. Mould.....Professor in Elmira College, Elmira, N. Y.

Acton J. W. Mowatt.....Sussex, New Jersey

T. G. Mowry.....First Church, Halstead, Kansas

George D. Mullendore.....Presbyterian Church, Knob Noster, Mo.

John Murdoch.....Pasadena, Calif.

Basil A. Murray.....Appleby Manor Memorial Church, Ford City, Pa.

David J. Murray.....First Church, Chillicothe, Texas

Andrew Mutch.....Presbyterian Church, Bryn Mawr, Pa.

A. J. W. Myers.....Professor in Hartford School of Religious Pedagogy, Hartford, Conn.

James Myers.....Executive Secretary, Board of Operatives, Dutchess Bleachery Inc., Wappingers Falls, N. Y.

George W. Mylne.....Presbyterian Church, Ellicott City, Maryland

Leonard V. C. Mytton.....First Church, Morrisville, Pa.

Henry C. Nation.....Palatka, Fla.

Paul E. Nelson.....Presbyterian Church, Lewistown, Ill.

Ozro R. Newcomb.....Presbyterian Church, Parma, O.

Fred M. Newlin.....Presbyterian Church, Shelby, Iowa

Fred B. Newman.....Presbyterian Church, Tunkhannock, Pa.

Henry Irv in Nicholas.....First Church, Summit Hill, Pa.

J. Shane Nicholls.....Immanuel Church, Cincinnati, O.

Robert Hastings Nichols.....Professor in Auburn Theological Seminary, Auburn, N. Y.

R. L. Nicholson.....DeKalb, Miss.

C. S. Nickerson.....New Haven, Conn.

Henry E. Nicklen.....Congruity and Slickville Churches; Greensburg, Pa.

Alfred S. Nickless.....Chicago, Ill.

John S. Niles.....Federated Church, Goleta, Calif.

W. H. Niles.....Presbyterian Church, Roscoe, N. Y.

Earl R. North.....Presbyterian Church, Port Henry, N. Y.

Wm. D. Noyes.....Superintendent Eastern Canada Chinese Mission, Toronto, Ont.

Benjamin M. Nyce.....First Church, Lincoln, Neb.

Norman E. Nygaard.....Missionary, Barranquilla, Colombia

Arthur R. Oates.....First Church, Washington, Iowa

Arthur Lee Odell.....Westminster Church, Detroit, Mich.

Joseph H. Odell.....Wilmington, Delaware

Owen D. Odell.....First Church, Sewickley, Pa.

Melvin V. Oggel.....South Shore Church, Chicago, Ill.

Wm. J. Ohan.....Bethany Church, Chicago, Ill.

T. E. Oliver.....Park Boulevard Church, Oakland, Calif.

E. L. Orr.....Synodical Executive, Nashville, Tenn.

Samuel C. Orr.....Buhl, Idaho

Charles K. Orsborn.....Presbyterian Church, River Forest, Ill.

Greeley H. Orvis.....Memorial Church, Bellona, N. Y.

E. V. Ostrander.....Eugene, Ore.

L. A. Ostrander.....Pastor Emeritus First Church, Lyons, N. Y.

J. A. Owen.....First Church, Slaton, Texas

Richard J. Owen.....Welsh Church, Middle Granville, N. Y.

Wm. Owen.....Presbyterian Church, Brockwayville, Pa.

Stanley C. Page.....First Church of Genoa, King Ferry, N. Y.
 Frederick A. Palmer.....Faith Church, Irvington, N. J.
 Samuel G. Palmer.....Presbyterian Church, Lima, N. Y.
 Stephen E. Palmer.....First Church, Superior, Wis.
 Charles Papp.....Magyar Church, Lackawanna, N. Y.
 Charles H. Parkhurst.....Pastor Emeritus First Church, New York City
 W. E. Partee.....Professor in Johnson C. Smith University, Charlotte, N. C.
 Wm. T. Paterson.....Presbyterian Church, Norwood, O.
 Paul Calvin Payne.....First Church, Pawnee City, Nebr.
 Henry Arthur Pearce.....West Orange Chapel, West Orange, N. J.
 Marcus L. Pearson.....First Church, Orange, Calif.
 C. B. F. Pease.....Presbyterial Executive, Presbytery of Albany, Schenectady, N. Y.
 Thornton B. Penfield.....Secretary Student Volunteer Movement; Englewood, N. J.
 Alvin Ross Pennell.....Honesdale, Pa.
 George E. Pentecost.....Galway and West Galway Presbyterian Churches; Galway, N. Y.
 George A. Percival.....St. Paul's Church, St. Louis, Mo.
 Arthur E. Perry.....Presbyterian Church, Chillicothe, Missouri
 Silas E. Persons.....First Church, Annapolis, Md.
 Anthony N. Peterson.....Presbyterian Church, Scarborough, N. Y.
 Edward C. Petrie.....First Church, Cooperstown, N. Y.
 Morley S. Pettit.....Presbyterian Church, Gomer, O.
 Wm. H. Pheley.....First Church, Perrysburg, O.
 R. L. Phelps.....Synodical Superintendent, West Point, Miss.
 Edward C. Philleo.....Centennial Church, Oakland, Calif.
 James Kay Phillips.....Albany, N. Y.
 Arthur Phillips.....Richardson Memorial Church, Philadelphia, Pa.
 Wm. Myles Phillips.....Providence Church, Scranton, Pa.
 Darwin F. Pickard.....First Church, Watertown, N. Y.
 Samuel K. Piercy.....Presbyterian Church, White Plains, N. Y.
 Louis Pilmeler.....Benton Street Church, Ottumwa, Ia.
 Harris Pillsbury.....First Church, Logan, Utah
 David R. Piper.....Editorial work, David C. Cook Publishing Co., Elgin, Ill.
 Joseph H. Piper.....La Grange, Missouri
 E. C. Pires.....Calvary Church, Chicago, Ill.
 Vincent Pisek.....Jan Hus Church, New York City
 W. G. Pitkin.....Lima Church of Howe, Ind.
 Chas. E. Pitts.....Presbyterian Church, Highland, Kansas
 Robert Claiborne Pitzer.....First Church, Delaware City, Del.
 David E. Platter.....East Cleveland, Ohio
 Eugene W. Pockock.....Calvary Church, Cleveland, O.
 Floyd Poe.....First Church, El Paso, Texas
 Frederick J. Pohl.....Brooklyn, N. Y.
 George C. Pollock.....Norwich, Conn.
 Horace N. Pond.....Topeka, Kansas
 Wm. J. Poole.....Presbyterian Church, Roxbury, Kans.
 Charles F. Porter.....Librarian, Department of Education, Albany, N. Y.
 Henry A. Porter.....Presbyterian Church, Ovid, N. Y.
 J. Sherman Potter.....Presbyterian Church, Caldwell, Idaho
 James A. Pratt.....Home Street Church, New York City
 Owen W. Pratt.....Kingshighway Church, St. Louis, Mo.
 James G. Pratte.....Presbyterian Missions, Greensburg, Pa.
 George D. Prentice.....Presbyterian Church, Berwyn, Ill.
 W. B. Preston.....North Pleasanton, Texas
 W. A. Provine.....District Superintendent Board of Publication and New Era Organization, Nashville, Tenn.
 S. P. Pryor.....Sabbath School Missionary, New Market, Ala.
 Andrew J. Purdy.....West Avenue Church, Buffalo, N. Y.
 Harry E. Purinton.....Denver, Colorado
 C. H. Purmort.....Waterloo, Ia.
 W. B. Purnell.....Calvary Church, Canton, Ohio

Bradford Van Vliet Putman.....Pastor Emeritus First Church, Dolgeville, N. Y.
 Frank C. Putnam.....Presbyterian Church, Castile, N. Y.
 Max C. Putney.....Parkhurst Memorial Church, Elkland, Pa.
 Thomas Wallis Rainey.....Lexington, Ky.
 Willard F. Randolph.....Presbyterian Church, Craig, Mo.
 Charles M. Rauch.....Brookline Church, Chicago, Ill.
 Edward C. Raue.....First Church, Eau Claire, Wis.
 George L. Raymond.....Washington, D. C.
 William R. Rearick.....Mutchmore Memorial Church, Philadelphia, Pa.
 Harry Lathrop Reed.....Professor in Auburn Theological Seminary, Auburn, N. Y.
 Robert R. Reed.....First Church, Iowa City, Ia.
 George O. Reemsnyder.....Emsworth Church, Pittsburgh, Pa.
 H. J. Reemtsma.....First Church, Las Cruces, New Mexico
 James Clement Reid.....Second Church, San Francisco, Calif.
 James Reid.....Riverside, Calif.
 S. Leslie Reid.....Central Church, Haverstraw, N. Y.
 Franklin P. Reinhold.....First Church, Warren, O.
 Charles Lee Reynolds.....Park Church, Newark, N. J.
 George Reynolds.....Presbyterian Church, New Rochelle, N. Y.
 William A. Rex.....First Church, Defiance, O.
 John Gray Rhind.....Professor in Lake Forest College, Lake Forest, Ill.
 Arthur B. Rhinow.....First Church, Ridgewood; Brooklyn, N. Y.
 Frank T. Rhoad.....Second Church, Amsterdam, N. Y.
 Charles Elbert Rhodes.....Principal-elect, Bennett High School, Buffalo, N. Y.
 Arthur L. Rice.....Presbyterian Church, Klamath Falls, Oregon
 Bernard L. Rice.....Westwood Church, Cincinnati, O.
 Charles W. Rice.....Cleveland, O.
 P. A. Rice.....Grand Junction, Colo.
 Charles Gorman Richards.....Rogers Park Church, Chicago, Ill.
 D. Morgan Richards.....Welsh Church, New York City
 Charles F. Richardson.....First Church, El Cajon, Calif.
 John Richelson.....Kenmore Church, Buffalo, N. Y.
 Charles A. Richmond.....President of Union College, Schenectady, N. Y.
 Harry W. Richmond.....Director of Friendship House, Lackawanna, N. Y.
 Henry A. Riddle Jr.....Westminster Church, Greensburg, Pa.
 Ora Putnam Rider.....Pastor at large, Glendale, Calif.
 R. G. Riemann.....First Church, Oxford, Ohio
 James S. Riggs.....Auburn Theological Seminary, Auburn, N. Y.
 S. Ward Righter.....East Orange, N. J.
 Charles A. Riley.....Flower Memorial Church, Theresa, N. Y.
 Wm. L. Riley.....Mt. Nebo Church, Lone Star, S. C.
 Edwin F. Rippey.....First Church, Sioux City, Iowa
 R. R. Rives.....Austin Avenue Church, Brownwood, Texas
 David L. Roberts.....First Church, Waterloo, N. Y.
 George Roberts.....Presbyterian Church, Lake Forest, Ill.
 O. Jones Roberts.....First Church, Aurora, Ind.
 Wm. David Roberts.....Presbyterian Church, Oxford, Iowa
 D. T. Robertson.....First Church, Fargo, N. D.
 James Robertson.....Scotch Church of Waddington, Lisbon, N. Y.
 Robert B. Rock.....Presbyterian Church, New Providence, N. J.
 Wm. W. Rock.....Central Church, Montclair, N. J.
 Daniel H. Rohrbaugh.....First Church, Flanders, N. J.
 R. H. Rolofson.....Presbyterian Church, Vinton, Iowa
 Charles T. Roosa.....Hamburg, N. Y.
 Charles Alexander Ross.....First Church, Rutherford, N. J.
 B. F. Rostock.....Chicago, Ill.
 Louis F. Ruf.....Windermere Church, East Cleveland, O.
 Henry Rumer.....Deer Creek Harbor Church, Darlington, Maryland
 J. C. Russell.....Presbyterian Church, Oneonta, N. Y.
 J. Elmer Russell.....North Church, Binghamton, N. Y.

Alfred J. Sadler.....First Church, Jersey City, N. J.
 Byron G. Sager.....Missionary, Tares, Porto Rico
 Stanton W. Salisbury.....Chaplain U. S. Navy, U. S. S. Bridgeport, New York City
 Moore Sanborn.....First Church, West View, Pittsburgh, Pa.
 W. R. Sanderson.....First Church, Marshfield, Ore.
 Wm. Sangree.....Buffalo, N. Y.
 Joseph Sanna.....First Italian Church, Chicago, Ill.
 Harry J. Sarkiss.....First Church, Mt. Sterling, Ill.
 Theodore F. Savage.....Secretary, Church Extension Committee, Presbytery of New York, New York City
 Alvin C. Sawtelle.....Second Church, Paterson, N. J.
 Wm. L. Sawtelle.....First Church, Scranton, Pa.
 Samuel Carlyle Schaeffer.....First Church, Lompoc, Calif.
 U. S. Schaul.....Second Church, Oklahoma City, Okla.
 R. Paul Schearrer.....Presbyterian Church, Endicott, N. Y.
 George M. Scherer.....Missionary, Suk-el-Gharb, Lebanon, Syria
 A. B. Schmavonian.....First Church, Cazenovia, N. Y.
 Henry Schmitt.....Freeport, Ill.
 Frederick C. Schorge.....First Church, Skaneateles, N. Y.
 Charles H. Schwarzbach.....Halsey Street Church, Brooklyn, N. Y.
 George H. Scofield.....First Church, Goshen, N. Y.
 L. W. Scott.....Presbyterian Church, Franklinville, N. Y.
 William F. Scoular.....Glen Avon Church, Duluth, Minn.
 Reese E. Scull.....Mexican Church, Globe, Arizona
 Herbert L. Searles.....Student Pastor, State University of Iowa, Iowa City, Iowa
 Theodore J. Searls.....Presbyterian Church, Sacket Harbor, N. Y.
 Frederick L. Selden.....Ravenswood Church, Chicago, Ill.
 O. R. Sellers.....Professor in McCormick Theological Seminary, Chicago, Ill.
 J. H. Sellie.....Presbyterian Church, Le Seueur, Minn.
 Vincent Serafini.....Immanuel Church, Trenton, N. J.
 Charles G. Sewall.....Presbyterian Church, Rye, N. Y.
 Grenville P. Sewall.....Aurora, N. Y.
 Mayson H. Sewell.....Presbyterian Church, Attica, N. Y.
 Edward M. Sharp.....Presbyterian Church, Monterey, Calif.
 J. R. Sharp.....First Church, Hereford, Texas
 Charles Franklin Shaw.....First Church, Asbury Park, N. J.
 Edward B. Shaw.....First Church, Dawson, Pa.
 Edward B. Shaw.....North Church, Philadelphia, Pa.
 G. C. Shaw.....Timothy Darling Church, Oxford, N. C.
 Robert P. Shaw.....Tacoma, Wash.
 Garland Shell.....First Church, Childress, Texas
 L. Burney Shell.....Cleveland Street Church, Nashville, Tenn.
 R. E. Sherman.....Presbyterian Church, Delta, Colo.
 Louis W. Sherwin.....Second Church, Oil City, Pa.
 Robert L. Shepherd.....Professor in Missouri Valley College, Marshall, Mo.
 Albert Sheppard.....First Church, Forest Hills, L. I., N. Y.
 Edgar C. Short.....St. Paul, Minn.
 Nicholas S. Sichterman.....First Church, Port Huron, Mich.
 Robert S. Sidebotham.....Church of the Redeemer, Manistique, Mich.
 G. H. Simonson.....First Church, Middletown, Ohio
 Arthur H. Simpson.....First Church, Pottstown, Pa.
 A. G. Sinclair.....First Church, Bloomfield, N. J.
 J. M. Skinner.....First Church, Stockton, Calif.
 Lary B. Small.....First Church, Mineville, N. Y.
 Gilbert A. Smith.....First Church, Rudyard, Mich.
 Hal F. Smith.....First Church, Winters, Texas
 Henry D. Smith.....Presbyterian Church, Springville, N. Y.
 I. C. Smith.....Presbyterian Church, Coffeetown, Miss.
 Matthew F. Smith.....First Church, Indianapolis, Ind.
 Thomas W. Smith.....Westminster Church, Jacksonville, Ill.
 W. Clyde Smith.....Associate Superintendent, Church Extension Board, Chicago Presbytery, Chicago

George Hugh Smyth.....Hitchcock Memorial Church, Hartsdale, N. Y.
 David T. Smythe.....Langcliffe Church, Avoca, Pa.
 Henry Snyder.....Presbyterian Church, Canton, Ill.
 Willard P. Soper.....First Church, Stamford, Conn.
 Bernard Y. Spare.....First Church, Youngstown, N. Y.
 Arthur Spaulding.....First Church, Salem, N. Y.
 Clarence A. Spaulding.....Presbyterian Church, Santa Barbara, Calif.
 Thomas Guthrie Speers.....First Church, New York City
 Marcus A. Spencer.....First Church, Warren, Ohio
 Harry Rodgers Stark.....Edgewater Church, New York City
 Arnaldo Stasio.....Church of the Ascension, New York City
 Edward J. Statom.....Alta Loma, Calif.
 Harry W. Staver.....First Church, Escanaba, Mich.
 Albert D. Stearns.....Union Church, Leicester, N. Y.
 William E. Steckel.....Merriam Park Church, St. Paul, Minn.
 Frederic Todd Steele.....Presbyterian Church, Hollis, N. Y.
 I. D. Steele.....Third Church, Chattanooga, Tenn.
 J. N. Steele.....Presbyterian Church, Windsor, Mo.
 John N. Steele.....Evangelist, Syracuse, N. Y.
 I. Newton Steelman.....Constantia, N. Y.
 W. L. Steiner.....Chaplain, U. S. Navy, U. S. S. Arkansas
 Charles Stelzle.....New York City
 Arthur M. Stevenson.....First Church, Ellwood City, Pa.
 Francis B. Stevenson.....First Church, Crosby, Minn.
 Thomas E. Stevenson.....Presbyterian Church, Burbank, Calif.
 George Stewart Jr.....Madison Avenue Church, New York City
 George B. Stewart.....President of Auburn Theological Seminary, Auburn, N. Y.
 Harris B. Stewart.....Assistant Professor in Auburn Theological Seminary, Auburn, N. Y.
 J. M. Stewart.....East Peoria, Ill.
 Richard R. Stier.....St. John's (German) Church, Sayreville, N. J.
 Arthur O. Stockbridge.....Zion Church, Northeast, Maryland
 Rudolph Carl Stoll.....Snyder, N. Y.
 Robert C. Stone.....Presbyterian Church, Upland, Calif.
 Warren S. Stone.....First Church, Rochester, N. Y.
 Martin J. Stormzand.....Associate Professor in University of Southern California, Los Angeles, Calif.
 John Cornelius Strand.....Goodrich Avenue Church, St. Paul, Minn.
 F. G. Strange.....Portland, Oregon
 Thomas C. Straus.....First Church, Coldspring, N. Y.; Peekskill, N. Y.
 Paul Moore Strayer.....Third Church, Rochester, N. Y.
 Edward K. Strong.....Synodical Missionary, Berkeley, Calif.
 A. C. Stuart.....First Church, Montgomery, N. Y.
 Elmer J. Stuart.....First Church, Corning, N. Y.
 E. B. Surface.....Central Church, Abilene, Texas
 H. B. Sutherland.....Homewood Church, Minneapolis, Minn.
 Paul F. Sutphen.....Church of the Covenant, Cleveland, Ohio
 Alfred W. Swan.....Forest Lawn Church, Marion, Ohio
 Harry J. Swan.....Kanawha Church, Charleston, W. Va.
 William L. Swan.....Presbyterian Church, Willoughby, Ohio
 Charles B. Swartz.....First Church, Chicago, Ill.
 Philip Allen Swartz.....Third Church, Rochester, N. Y.
 Isaac Swift.....First Church, East Syracuse, N. Y.
 William Henry Swift.....Pastor Emeritus First Church, Honesdale, Pa.
 George B. Swinnerton.....First Church, Oneida, N. Y.
 W. W. Tait.....Omaha, Neb.
 T. Markham Talmage.....Westminster Church, Hornell, N. Y.
 George L. Tappan.....Presbyterian Church, Hammondsport, N. Y.
 William Tatlock.....Colchester Church, Downsville, New York
 Charles Samuel Tator.....Anabel Church, Portland, Ore.
 Andrew Murray Taylor.....Second Church, Marlette, Mich.
 B. G. Taylor.....Presbyterian Church, McGregor, Texas

Ralph O. Taylor.....First Church of Mt. Pleasant; Abilene, Kansas
 William R. Taylor.....Pastor Emeritus Brick Church, Rochester, N. Y.
 Albert J. Thomas.....Presbyterian Church, Lyons, N. Y.
 David Thomas.....First Church, Perry, Okla.
 George W. Thomas.....Community Church, Arcadia, Calif.
 J. D. Thomas.....First Church, Elba, N. Y.
 R. O. Thomas.....Normal Park Church, Chicago, Ill.
 William Arthur Thomas.....First Church, May's Landing, N. J.
 J. A. Thomas-Hazell.....Denver, Colo.
 Alexander Thompson.....North Church, Geneva, N. Y.
 C. B. Thompson.....Presbyterian Church, Westfield, N. Y.
 H. A. Thompson.....Glendale, Ariz.
 Rasmus Thomsen.....Central Church, Amarillo, Texas
 Herbert Thomson.....First Church, San Rafael, Calif.
 H. Sears Thomson.....First Church, Fairfield, Iowa
 J. E. Tice.....Synod Evangelist, Fort Smith, Ark.
 Jesse M. Tidball.....Presbyterian Church, Madison, Ind.
 Thomas Tighe.....Western Church, Palmyra, N. Y.
 S. Paterson Todd.....Milwaukee, Wis.
 Robert J. Topping.....Presbyterian Church, Jarrold's Valley; Fairmont, W. Va.
 Samuel Tucker.....Redfield, Ark.
 Herman L. Turner.....Columbia Avenue Church, Sheffield, Ala.
 T. B. Turner.....Presbyterian Church, Corning, Iowa
 Edmund Warner Twitchell.....First Church, Glens Falls, N. Y.
 R. B. Twitty.....Central Church, Ballinger, Texas
 Corydon Curtiss Tyler.....Trinity Church, Chestnut Hill, Philadelphia, Pa.

 Ernest Ulmer.....Westminster Church, Houston, Texas
 Hayden R. Upton.....First Church, Dawson, Minn.

 William F. Vance.....Associated Churches, Hawarden, Iowa
 Richard A. Van der Las.....Bethany Church, Seattle, Washington
 Henry van Dyke.....Moderator of the General Assembly of 1902, Princeton University, Princeton, N. J.
 Paul van Dyke.....Professor in Princeton University, Princeton, N. J.
 Tertius van Dyke.....Park Avenue Church, New York City
 C. A. Van Griethuysen.....First Church, Ida Grove, Iowa
 Eugene M. Van Note.....First Church, Highland Falls, N. Y.
 Alfred E. Vanorden.....Wausau, Wis.
 Joseph H. Varner.....First Church, Bear Creek, Mont.
 Joseph A. Villelli.....Church of the Sea and Land, New York City
 Robert von Thurn.....Presbyterian Church, Anadarko, Okla.

 Charles Wadsworth, Jr.....Philadelphia, Pa.
 Ralph A. Waggoner.....Presbyterian Church, Kirksville, Mo.
 D. D. Wagner.....Pottstown, Pa.
 Irvin Franklin Wagner.....Elsmere Church, Wilmington, Del.
 Charles C. Walker.....Concord Grammar School, Brandywine Summit, Pa.
 Edward Walker.....Presbyterian Church, Ben Lomond, Calif.
 George W. Walker.....Presbyterian Church, Margaretville, N. Y.
 J. G. Walker.....St. Paul's Church, Chicago, Ill.
 Nathaniel R. Walker.....Cincinnati, Ohio
 W. T. Walker.....First Church, West Liberty, Iowa
 Z. T. Walker.....Sawtelle, Calif.
 C. M. Wallace.....First Church, Tipton, Ia.
 D. C. Wallace.....First Church, Rockdale, Texas
 F. W. Wallace.....Sage and Baptiste Missions, Hemet, Calif.
 Joseph Edward Walsh.....First Church, Whippany, N. J.
 J. Grant Walter.....Mayflower Church, East Cleveland, Ohio
 Ernest Louis Walz.....City Park Branch of First Church, Brooklyn, N. Y.
 C. Franklin Ward.....Presbyterian Church, Mount Kisco, N. Y.
 S. Lawrence Ward.....Los Angeles, Calif.
 George W. Warren.....Presbyterian Church, East Boston, Mass.
 Harold C. Warren.....Trumbull Avenue Church, Detroit, Mich.

Frank L. Wear.....Central Church, Paris, Texas
 Bertram B. Weatherall.....Eagle Rock, Calif.
 W. H. Weatherby.....First Church, Lamesa Texas
 Burt N. Weaver.....Community Church, Louann, Ark.
 William H. Webb.....Geneva, N. Y.
 Jerome E. Webber.....Presbyterian Church, Royal Oak, Mich.
 Henry J. Weber.....Dean of Bloomfield Theological Seminary, Bloomfield, N. J.
 Emery D. Webster.....First Church Brockport, N. Y.
 F. M. Weeks.....Bowling Green, Ohio
 A. B. Weisz.....Laurel Hill Church, Dunbar, Pa.
 Charles C. Weith.....First Church, Ardmore, Okla.
 John Rayen Welch.....Presbyterian Church, Dansville, N. Y.
 George W. Wellburn.....Second Church, Scranton, Pa.
 Conrad Wellen.....Community Church, Havre, Mont.
 Oliver C. Weller.....Presbyterian Church, Woodburn, Oregon
 William W. Weller.....Rochester, N. Y.
 J. Van Kirk Wells.....Instructor in High School, Montclair, N. J.
 Frank W. West.....First Church, Vernon Center, N. Y.
 J. G. West.....First Church, Ashmore, Ill.
 Frank Morey Weston.....First Church, Geneva, N. Y.
 William Westwood.....First Church, Sandpoint, Idaho
 William C. Wheat.....Bentonville, Ark.
 Clyde Randolph Wheeland.....Irving Park Church, Chicago, Ill.
 C. M. Whetzel.....Cleveland, Ohio
 George H. Whisler.....First Church, Palo Alto, Calif.
 Gaylord S. White.....Union Theological Seminary, New York City
 George A. White.....Sabbath School Missionary, Missoula, Mont.
 Hiram F. White.....Tacoma, Wash.
 John W. White.....First Church, Plain View, Texas
 T. R. White.....Meridian Heights Church, Indianapolis, Ind.
 William P. White.....Secretary, Philadelphia, Pa.
 Robert B. Whyte.....Calvary Church, Philadelphia, Pa.
 Edward A. Wicher.....Professor in San Francisco Theological Seminary, San Anselmo, Calif.
 George A. Wickwire.....Community Church, Dakota, Ill.
 Thomas A. Wigginton.....Washington Avenue Church, Evansville, Ind.
 Percy B. Wightman.....University Heights Church, New York City
 Abbott Y. Wilcox.....First Church, Athens, O.
 George A. Wilkinson.....First Church, Turin, N. Y.
 O. B. Willi.....Presbyterian Church, Osceola, Pa.
 Frederic E. Williams.....First Church, Monroe, N. Y.
 Hamilton B. Williams.....Freeport, O.
 J. G. Williams.....Presbyterian Church, Dawn, Mo.
 Mark Wm. Williams.....Presbyterian Church, Morrilstown, S. Dak.
 Owen R. Williams.....Welsh Church, Oakland, Calif.
 W. Edward Williams.....Presbyterian Church, Covina, Calif.
 W. Owen Williams.....First Welsh Church, Wilkes-Barre, Pa.
 C. R. Williamson.....Westminster Church, West Chester, Pa.
 James D. Williamson.....Acting President, Western Reserve University, Cleveland, O.
 Wm. S. Willits.....First Church, Stanford, New York
 E. Graham Wilson.....First Church, Mt. Vernon, N. Y.
 Gilbert L. Wilson.....MacAlester College, St. Paul, Minn.
 J. Nesbit Wilson.....Cleveland, O.
 James M. Wilson.....St. James Church, Bellingham, Washington
 Matthew Hale Wilson.....Professor in Park College, Parkville, Mo.
 R. A. N. Wilson.....Walnut Grove Church, Farmington, Ark.
 R. D. Wingert.....First Church, Orrville, O.
 Oscar Francis Wisner.....Berkeley, Calif.
 Iman Wisse.....Third Church, Grand Rapids, Mich.
 Howard B. Withers.....Rushville, N. Y.
 M. M. Witherspoon.....Chaplain, U. S. Navy, U. S. S. Colorado, Navy Yard, N. Y.

W. B. Witherspoon.....First Church, Crystal River, Florida
H. J. Withington.....First Church, Columbus, Kansas
Arthur F. Wittenberger.....Knox Church, Cloquet, Minn.
John E. Wolever.....Tuscola, Ill.
Paul A. Wolfe.....Saranac Lake, N. Y.
Julius F. Wolff.....Manalapan Church, Freehold, N. J.
Charles Wood.....Church of the Covenant, Washington, D. C.
Charles J. Wood.....Cadillac Avenue Church, Detroit, Mich.
Charles J. Wood.....First Church, Phelps, N. Y.
D. W. Woods.....Lower Marsh Creek Church, Gettysburg, Pa.
Frank Churchill Woods.....Severna Park Church, Boone, Md.
W. B. Worrell.....Presbyterian Church, Steeleville, Ill.
Alfred J. Wright.....Presbyterian Church, Lakewood, O.
E. R. Wright.....Secretary of Federated Churches, Cleveland, O.
Edmund M. Wylie.....Central Church, Montclair, N. J.
Harold Worden Wylie.....Presbyterian Church, Circleville, New York
Asa Wynkoop.....Albany, N. Y.

William Yauch.....Presbyterian Church, Newberry, Mich.
Howard V. Yergin.....Church of the Covenant, New York City
Calvin M. Young.....Presbyterian Church, Irmo, S. C.
Clifford J. Young.....Presbyterian Church, Rockville Centre, N. Y.
Edward C. Young.....North Ridgeville, O.
J. Wallace Young.....Presbyterian Church, Ballston Spa, N. Y.
R. Spencer Young.....Yellow Frame Church, Newton, N. J.
S. Edward Young.....Bedford Church, Brooklyn, N. Y.
S. Hall Young.....General Missionary for Alaska, Juneau, Alaska
William Lindsay Young.....University Pastor, State University,
Missoula, Montana

R. L. Yount.....Presbyterian Church, Marble Hill, Missouri
John D. Yundt.....Presbyterian Church, Cabery, Ill.

Earl F. Zeigler.....Union Church, Berea, Ky.
Robert E. Zeigler.....Harvey Federated Church, Harvey, Ill.
John Sheridan Zelig.....First Church, Troy, N. Y.
Emery E. Zimmerman.....First Church, Manning, Iowa

NOTE SUPPLEMENTARY TO AN AFFIRMATION

designed to safeguard the unity and liberty of the Presbyterian Church
in the United States of America

In view of certain features of the discussion which has followed the publication of "An Affirmation designed to safeguard the unity and liberty of the Presbyterian Church in the United States of America," the Conference Committee, which had charge of the publication of the Affirmation, desires to call attention to

(I) some important utterances of one of our church's greatest leaders, Dr. Charles Hodge, for more than half a century professor in Princeton Theological Seminary,

(II) a part of the constitution of the church, and

(III) an historic action taken on the ground of this part of the constitution by the General Assemblies of the Presbyterian Church in the U. S. A. and the Cumberland Presbyterian Church, as the basis of the reunion of these churches.

All of these things are relevant to statements made in the Affirmation.

I. The subject of the authority of the deliverances of General Assemblies was discussed by Dr. Charles Hodge in articles in the Princeton Review of July and October, 1865. There will be no difference of opinion as to Dr. Hodge's loyalty to the Presbyterian Church or his competence to expound its law. His discussion was occasioned by an action of the General Assembly of 1865 concerning matters of civil right and duty; but from his words it will be seen that he held that the authority of the deliverances of General Assemblies "on all points of truth and duty," to use his own language, is constitutionally limited.

Dr. Hodge speaks as follows:

"It is an axiom in our Presbyterianism that the General Assembly can make no law to bind the conscience. It cannot alter by adding thereto or detracting therefrom the constitutional terms of ministerial or Christian fellowship. Those terms are laid down in express words in our Form of Government, which we are all bound to obey. Assent to the truth or propriety of the deliverances or testimonies of the Assembly is not one of the terms prescribed We have no security for liberty of conscience, no protection from the tyranny of casual majorities, if the principle be once admitted that the Assembly can make anything beyond what the constitution prescribes, a condition either of admission into the ministry of our church or of continuance in it. This is too plain to be questioned." (Princeton Review, vol. xxxvii, p. 508).

"The Assembly of course has the right to express its judgment and give instructions on all points of truth and duty. So has every presbytery and every minister or Christian. But such judgments have only the authority due to the advice or opinions of those from whom they proceed. They have no legal force on any man's conscience or conduct. . . . The Popish doctrine of the infallibility of church courts does not suit Americans. It is high time that these simple principles of religious liberty should be clearly announced and openly asserted." (Princeton Review, vol. xxxvii, p. 510).

"The next question is, What is the authority due to the deliverances of our ecclesiastical judicatories, and specially of the General Assembly. As to this point we do not believe that there is any real difference of opinion among true Presbyterians.

"1. It is admitted that church courts are not infallible. 'All synods or councils,' says our Confession, 'since the apostles' times, whether general or particular, may err, and many have erred; therefore they are not to be made the rule of faith or practice, but to be used as a help in both.' If not a rule of faith or practice, acquiescence in their deliverances cannot be made a term either of Christian or ministerial communion

"2. If the deliverances of ecclesiastical bodies be not infallible, then there must be a judge of their correctness, and a standard by which that judgment is to be formed. The judge is every man who chooses to exercise the privilege. If Paul recognizes the right of private judgment, even in reference to the preaching of an apostle, or of an angel from heaven, surely this will not be denied with regard to the acts of any body of fallible and sinful men. The standard of judgment is of course the holy Scriptures. Our Confession tells us the decrees and determinations of councils are to be received only when 'consonant to the word of God.' As an exposition of the word of God, admitted as authority among Presbyterians, we have our Confession of Faith and Form of Government, which constitute our ecclesiastical constitution." (Princeton Review, vol. xxxvii, pp. 647-8).

"Any action of the Assembly in contravention of the compact contained in our Constitution, is of no binding force. [Here follow examples illustrative of this principle] But if the Assembly should assume the prerogative of altering the terms of ministerial communion in our church, it would be an arrogation of a power which does not belong to it." (Princeton Review, vol. xxvii, pp. 649-50).

"Yet every member of the Assembly would, on reflection, readily admit that it is the right, not only of subordinate ecclesiastical bodies, but of the humblest member of the church, to express in respectful language their judgment on the acts of our highest court. This is a privilege which we all claim, and which we all freely exercise, and which no Presbyterian ever will give up." (Princeton Review, vol. xxxvii, p. 507).

Dr. Hodge opposes "the Assembly's making its own deliverances the test of orthodoxy and loyalty," and goes on to say, "We are persuaded that not a member of the body, when he comes calmly to consider the matter, will hesitate to admit that the Assembly, in so doing, transcended its power." (Princeton Review, vol. xxxvii, p. 507, p. 508).

In its words concerning the authority of the deliverances of General Assemblies, the Affirmation merely states the plain principles of the law of the church. It is submitted that Dr. Hodge and the Affirmation hold exactly the same position on this subject.

II. With regard to the meaning of the subscription to the Confession of Faith made by ministers, the Presbyterian Church in the United States of America has authoritatively spoken, in the Declaratory Statement of 1902, which is a part of the constitution of the church. The Declaratory Statement begins thus: "While the ordination vow of ministers, ruling elders and deacons, as set forth in the Form of Government requires the reception and adoption of the Confession of Faith only as containing the System of Doctrine taught in the Holy Scriptures." (Constitution of the Presbyterian Church U. S. A., 1922, p. 140). This therefore is the church's interpretation of the subscription to the Confession of Faith. The Confession is received and adopted "only as containing the System of Doctrine taught in the Holy Scriptures." These words of the Declaratory Statement, which was made part of the constitution of our church by action of two General Assemblies and more than two-thirds of the presbyteries, have authority superior to the authority of any deliverance of any General Assembly or of any number of General Assemblies. Thus it appears that the statement of the Affirmation concerning the meaning of the subscription to the Confession of Faith finds support in an explicit provision of our constitution.

III. The interpretation of the subscription to the Confession of Faith contained in the Declaratory Statement was made one of the terms of the reunion of the Presbyterian Church in the United States of America and the Cumberland Presbyterian Church. In 1904 the General Assemblies of both churches adopted, as the basis of the reunion, certain "Concurrent Resolutions," which thereby became of permanent authority in the reunited church. In the Resolutions are found these memorable words: "It is also recognized that liberty of belief exists by virtue of the provisions of the Declaratory Statement, which is part of the Confession of Faith of the Presbyterian Church in the United States of America, and which states that the ordination vow of ministers, ruling elders and deacons, as set forth in the Form of Government, requires the reception and adoption of the Confession of Faith only as containing the system of doctrine taught in the Holy Scriptures." (Const. Presb. Ch. U. S. A., 1922, p. 496).

The Conference Committee believes that these quotations from Dr. Charles Hodge and from constitutional documents, confirmatory of the Affirmation, are worthy of consideration by the ministers and people of our church.

ADDITIONAL SIGNATURES TO THE AFFIRMATION

received after the printing of the pamphlet containing the list of signatures had started:

Alexander M. Allan Missionary, Bogota, Colombia
Carl F. Crusius Belden Ave. Church, Chicago, Ill.
O. M. Demcott Third Church, Paterson, N. J.
Clarence H. Ford Auburn, N. Y.
Hugh T. Gary First Church, Pueblo, Colorado
Earl I. Hamlin First Church, Buffalo, N. Y.
Samuel R. Hayt Watertown, N. Y.
Calvin H. Hazlett..... Missionary, Ewing Christian College, Allahabad, India
Wm. H. Hoole..... Presbyterian Church, Middleport, N. Y.
M. B. Houck..... Lower Path Valley Church, Fannettsburg, Pa.
James P. Jewell..... Presbyterian Church, Corwin, Kansas
William C. Kerr Missionary, Seoul, Chosen
James Macnab..... Roseburg, Oregon
Archibald McClure..... First Church, South Bend, Ind.
John Calvin McCoy..... First Church, Marysville, Ohio
D. V. Poling First Church, Albany, Oregon
Henry F. Watts Presbyterian Church, Suffern, N. Y.
Maurice S. White Washington, D. C.
D. J. Williams..... Miami Avenue Church, Columbus, Ohio
S. C. Williams Presbyterian Church, Libby, Montana

The request of the Rev. George E. Caesar, of Little Rock, Arkansas, that his name be not published as that of a signer of the Affirmation, was received after the printing of the pamphlet. He should not be regarded as a signer.

Total number of signatures, 1293.