

THE MISSIONARY SURVEY.

RIGHTEOUS ZEAL

S. L. MORRIS, D. D.

Secretary, Executive Committee of Home Missions

NOURISTS traveling in Mohammedan countries are deeply impressed with the virility and fervor of the followers of the false prophet. Five times a day they respond to the call of the muezzin to prayer. Amid the throng of the streets, or wherever else the call finds him, the Mohammedan fervently engages in his devotions, utterly regardless of the irreverent jeers of the frivolous. . All business is instantly suspended and the salesman falls on his knees in devout worship. "They have a zeal of God, but..."

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Passengers on railway trains in any section of America are handed Mormon tracts, Christian Science literature, Seventh Day Advent propaganda material, etc. Mormons religiously tithe, build their chapels in city or remote rural districts, and conduct their propaganda for converts amid rebuffs and scorn—at their own expense—literally going out two and two without purse or scrip.

Christian Scientists lose no opportunity to speak of their cult, rising many of them before daybreak to study and give themselves. to prayer. On Wednesday evenings they have crowded Churches and enthusiastic meetings while nearby the Christian Churches are lamenting sparse attendance and listless audiences.

Denominations which claim exclusive rights and privileges and unchurch all others are notorious for their proselyting zeal—worthy of a better cause.

The zeal and sacrifices of each false sect are accepted by the superficial as evidence of the truth of these respective systems; and they each make converts by their evident sincerity and active effort. Instead, however. of proving the truth of any one of these systems, it proves too much; for it would prove that all are right—even when they bitterly and diametrically oppose and contradict each other.

It does, however, raise the serious question: Why is the false ordinarily characterized by zeal while orthodox Christianity is humiliated and hindered by the indifference of the mass of its followers? Charles Roads in "Rural Christendom" a prize essay, states that "ninety-five out of a hundred in the Church never lead a soul to Christ, nor have they ever done any personal work of a soul-winning character." Why?

Only two things have force and vitality sufficient for aggressive propaganda. One is the zeal of fanaticism; the other is the strength of convictions. Mere sentimentality may temporarily excite the emotions, but issues in no substantial movement. Shall Christian Scientists, Mormons, Russelites, Socialists, etc., be allowed to continue their fanatical crusade unopposed ?

One of the most difficult objectives of a denomination is to cultivate lovalty in its membership and at the same time liberality toward other creeds. That is the task set for itself by Presbyterianism. Its purpose is often misunderstood by its own constituency. Urged to study the principles of Presbyterianism and to lovally support their own organization. and at once many good people imagine that the aim is sectarianism. Unless, however, there is an intelligent understanding of its principles, the result will be indifference to truth, producing flabbiness of character, rather than ruggedness and moral Has not the time come for the fiber. Church to insist upon its membership knowing its fundamental faiths, if it is to be characterized by *righteous* zeal and sustained effort in its missionary operations? Is there any method of off-setting the zeal of fanaticism by strong convictions of the truth?

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